

2020年、センター試験は30年にわたる歴史に幕を下ろしました。出題されたさまざまな英語長文の中で、2009年に出版された「翻訳者の叔母から英英辞典をプレゼントされた大学生が戸惑いながらも英英辞典のメリットを理解していく」という内容の長文は英語教育関係者の間で話題になり、いまでもさまざまなサイトが取り上げています。

冒頭は以下のようになっています。

When I first entered university, my aunt, who is a professional translator, gave me a new English dictionary. I was puzzled to see that it was a monolingual dictionary, which meant that everything was in English. Although it was a dictionary intended for learners, none of my classmates had one and, to be honest, I found it extremely difficult to use at first. (私が大学に入学したとき、翻訳家であるおばが私に新しい英語辞典をくれた。それはすべてが英語で書いてある単一言語辞書(英英辞典)だったため私は戸惑った。それは学習用の辞書だったが、英英辞書をクラスメートの誰も持っていなかったし、実を言うと、最初はとても使うのが難しいと感じた。)

日本の大学生が英英辞典を使うのをとても難しく感じるという困った事態はいまも変わりません。しかし知らない単語を調べるのに使うではなく、知っている単語の定義を読むようにしていけば英英辞典を使いこなせるようになります。英英辞典の定義文は使用語彙を基本語彙に限定しているため、慣れれば未知語の定義文も難なく理解できるようになります。「上達してから英英辞典を使う」のではなく、「上達するために英英辞典を使う」と考えるべきでしょう。精選されたキーワードの定義文と例文を読んでいくとさらに効率的です。

大学入試共通テスト英英直読単熟語(<https://is.gd/zghsf0>)は、800の例文と大学受験生向けに新作した800の英英定義文の中に2000以上の共通テストのキーワードになる英単語・熟語を組み込み、以下のような練習問題にしました。まずは、

(1)

①**accept**(Ex:In *accepting a *formal *invitation, it is important to *respond *appropriately.)(001)

②**provide**(Ex:Our *company *provides our *customers with clothing at *reasonable prices.)(002)

③**display**(Ex:He is an artist whose paintings are *displayed in a *museum in Paris.)(003)

④ **imagine**(Ex:In an *increasingly *connected world, many people can't *imagine life without the Internet.)(004)

(A)to form a picture of something in your mind

(B)to give something to someone or make it available to them

(C)to put something in a particular place where people can see it easily

(D)to take something that is offered

という設問で①～④の単語に合った(A)～(D)の英英定義を選択します。

和訳と解答は以下のようになります。

(1)

①**accept**:受け入れる(Ex:正式な招待を受け入れるにあたって、適切に返答することは重要だ)

②**provide**:提供する(Ex:当社は、手頃な価格で衣類を顧客に提供する)(2005 中央大)

③**display**:展示する(Ex:彼は絵画がパリの美術館に展示されている芸術家だ)(2016 東海大)

④**imagine**:想像する(Ex: ますますつながっている世界で、多くの人々はインターネットなしの生活を想像することはできない)

(A)何かの画を心の中に形成すること

(B) 何かを誰かに与える、あるいは利用できるようにすること

(C)人々が簡単に見ることができるように何かを特定の場所におくこと

(D)提示されたものを受けること

①(D)②(B)③(C)④(A)

次に以下のような英英挟み撃ち問題に取り組みます。

(001)In acc----- a formal invitation, it is important to respond appropriately.

【to take something that is offered】

(002)Our company pro----- our customers with clothing at reasonable prices.

【to give something to someone or make it available to them】

(003)He is an artist whose paintings are dis----- in a museum in Paris.

【to put something in a particular place where people can see it easily】

(004)In an increasingly connected world, many people can't ima----- life without the Internet. **【to form a picture of something in your mind】**

(001)の正解は accepting, (002)の正解は provides, (003)の正解は displayed, (004)の正解は imagine となり正しい形にしないと正解にならないため、語彙力のみならず文法も強化できます。

センター試験英語と比較してリスニングもリーディングも大幅に量が増えた共通テスト英語を攻略するにあたって、キーワードの英英定義に親しんでできるだけ和訳せずに英語を英語のまま理解する訓練はきわめて有効です。

次頁以下にお示しするのは、英英定義→単語→例文の順でネイティブが読み上げる音声の中のキーワードを書き込んでいく穴埋めディクテーション用紙です。スマホで QR コードをなぞればいつでもどこでもディクテーションができます。授業や小テスト等でのご利用は大歓迎でディクテーション用紙の複製等のご自由にやってください。全体を50 Section に分けてひとつの Section は A4 表裏に収まりますので、宿題や小テストにも使いやすいです。著作権を放棄したわけではありませんので、改変や販売及び口頭以外での日本語解説はご遠慮ください。

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【Section1】(1)～(16)

(1) to () 受ける something that is () 提示された = () 受け入れる
In * () a () 正式の () 招待,
it is important to () 応じる appropriately.

(2) to () something to someone or () it () 利用できる to them
= () 提供する
Our () 会社 * () our customers () clothing
at () 手頃な prices.

(3) to () 置く something () a () 特定の place () people can
see it easily = () 展示する
He is an artist () paintings are * () in a museum in Paris.

(4) to () 形作る a picture of something () your ()
= () 想像する
In an () ますます () つながった world,
many people can't * () life () the Internet.

(5) to () 提供する something that is () = () 満足させる
We cannot * () consumer () 需要 without () 輸入する
() 商品 and services.

(6) to have a () of great () 尊敬 for someone
= () 称賛する
Helen Keller, * () for her work () () () …のための people
() disabilities, visited Japan three times.

(7) to () 増やす the () 量 or () of something
= () 上げる
Dad, if my grades () 良くなる by the end of the () 学期,
would you () * () my allowance?

(8)to ()なる()気づいている of someone or something
=()気づく

Have you ever *() the different ()やり方
people use to ()()対処する problems?

(9)a large mass of land ()囲まれた()()=()大陸
In the 1930s, flights () the *() were not ()一般的な.

(10)the ()() someone is going to =()目的地
()()…のおかげで the good ()天気, we arrived
at our *() an hour ()()()予定より早く.

(11)the ()一般的な()印象 that you have in a particular place
=()雰囲気
Many cafes try to ()作る a ()くつろげる*()
()()…のように customers can enjoy their tea break.

(12)the ()過程() making or ()育てる something for sale
() large ()量=()生産
()()…のため seasonable *() patterns,
the ()大部分 of Mexico's oranges arrive in the US market () December
()June.

(13)an ()手配 to meet with someone at a particular time
=()予約
Did you () the dentist and make an *()
for the ()治療?

(14)someone who has a ()特定の()能力 or who knows a lot about
something=()専門家
In the past, the old () to be ()()()…とみなす*()
in ()解決する()さまざまな problems in life.

(15)a person who ()() you =()近所の人
I saw a cat sneaking into my *() yard.

(16)the ()過程 of building something ()()…のような houses, bridges,
roads etc.= ()建設
The *()() the new building is ()()進行中の.



【Section2】(17)～(32)

(17) () 感じる () 喜んだ and () 満足した about something that you have done = () 誇らしい
Graduating from university is a () 巨大な () 達成 and you should be *() of yourself.

(18) () 費用がかかる a lot of money = () 高価な
Making () エネルギー-saving changes in the home can be *(),
but it will () 節約する your money () () () () 長期的には.

(19) not () 存在する () a () 通常の
or () 予想される place = () 欠席の
In my school, when a () 正規の teacher is *(), another teacher teaches the class () 代わりに.

(20) () the () 能力 to do something = () できる
() () …によれば the newspaper, even a teenager is *() ()
sailing a yacht around the world () ひとりで.

(21) to () 許す someone to () something = () 許可する
Children () six and under are not *() to use the swimming pool
() ～でなければ they are with an adult.

(22) to () () () 参加する something = () 参加する
The most important thing in the Olympics is () to win () to *().

(23) to be () or () () someone = () 魅力を持つ
Benjamin Day is remembered as a revolutionary () 人物 who showed that newspapers could *() to a mass () 大衆.

(24) to () something quickly = () 振る
We nod our heads up-and-down for “yes” and *() them left-and-right for “no”.

(25)to () () to someone or something = () 近づく
There were two () 車両 on the road *() the signal.

(26)to () 調べる () things or people are () 類似した or
different = () 比較する
*() () the same () 期間 last year,
() 工業の () 生産 () 上がる by one percent this year.

(27)to () someone about something () a () あり方 that () them
understand it better = () 説明する
The engineer *() how to () 操作する the sophisticated system.

(28)to () () 扱う someone or something in a particular way = () 扱う
I am extremely () of animals, and I can't () 我慢する anyone
*() them with () 残酷さ.

(29)the () 感覚 () good things will happen in the future
= () 期待
It's quite hard for new companies to () () () 応える
customers' *().

(30)a () 原因 or an () 説明 () why something happens or why
someone does something = () 理由
The *() I () () () () …とうまくやっていく
my best friend is that we have many things () () 共通の.

(31)difficult situations that () you () () 不安な
= () 圧力
We've been working () so much *() lately in our office that we all need
a holiday.

(32)the () 地域 of a town that () 囲む your home
= () 近所
The leaves in my *() have recently () yellow.



【Section3】(33)～(48)

(33)() 身体的な damage or injury () 起こされる () a person
or an event = () 害
We must () () () 心にとどめる that smoking does us more * () than good.

(34)the () 公式の line
that () 分ける two countries or () 地域 = () 国境
The Rio Grande is the river that () 形作る a natural * () between the United States
and Mexico.

(35)the () 行為 () () 買う something = () 購入
Products can be () 交換される () () 最大 two months after * ().

(36)the () 事実 or () 物体 which () 起こす you to believe that something
() 存在する or is true = () 証拠
There is * () that
TV leads people to () 受け入れる more () 暴力 in everyday life.

(37)() 役に立つ or () ふさわしい for a particular purpose
= () 便利な
Traveling by private jet can be * () () ～ならば
you can () …する余裕がある to () 所有する one.

(38)having a () 義務 () () () 対処する
or () () 面倒を見る someone or something
= () 責任がある
He is * () for () 準備する the report.

(39)easy () () 気づく or understand = () 明らかな
From the () 見かけ on his face, it was * () that he did not get much sleep
last night.

(40)()作られた by () ()人間 to ()模倣する
something natural = ()人工の
The restaurant was ()装飾された with * () flowers.

(41)to () your ideas () other people to ()考慮する
= ()提案する
I * () to Mary that she come with me to ()集める ()空の
cars on the street.

(42)to () someone () something they do not want to do = ()強いる
Because he () () ()かかる the flu, he was * () to stay
at home for a week.

(43)to do something special or enjoyable to () that an ()機会 or event
is important = ()祝う
A tree is a () gift to * () an important day
() () …のような your wedding ()記念日.

(44)to () () someone or something in a particular way = ()みなす
People, () () …によって their culture, may * () being on time differently.

(45)to () something more ()魅力的な by () things on it
= ()装飾する
The museum which I visited was beautifully * () with antique ().

(46)to () 許す someone to () something that ()属する to you
for a ()期間 of time = ()貸す
I don't think my father is () to * () us the car,
but I'll ()調べる if I can () him () it.

(47)to () something () is broken or () working ()適切に
() () good ()状態 = ()修理する
Elevator mechanics are ()責任がある for * ()elevators
when they are () () ()故障した.

(48)to () that something ()存在する = ()示す
Many electrical ()製品 have a small light to * ()
that the power is ().



【Section4】 (49)～(64)

(49)a person who is travelling in a () 車両, plane, boat etc, and who is not driving it or working on it=() 乗客
When young *() see a woman flying their plane, they come to () 受け入れる () 女性の pilots as a natural () 現象.

(50)the () 行為 of () 注意深く thinking about, listening to, or watching someone or something=() 注意
When you () () shoes, () *() not only to their length but also to their depth and width.

(51)the () 権利 to do something that is ()
by someone in () 権限=() 許可
We () () 確認する that the gate was locked so that no one could come into the () 工場 without *() .

(52)something that you () or () () a () 正式な way
=() 声明
The () 以下 is the () 全部の text of the U.S.-North Korea Joint *() () 発表された by the White House.

(53)the () 行為 () () 支払う for something=() 支払い
There are several () 税金 *() options, whether you can pay in full () () すぐに or you need more time to come up with the money.

(54)an () 活動 that a person or group does
to () 楽しませる an () 観衆=() 演技
I'm looking forward to your dance *() tomorrow night.

(55)a () 描写 of () is () 予想される to happen in the future=() 予報
During a () *() on television, you can see images of cloud patterns over Japan from the satellite.

(56)the ()方法 you act or feel ()()…に応じて something
=()反応

For Kant, an 18th century philosopher, laughter was a *() to a sudden,
()予想されない change.

(57) () someone or something in order to () 生き残る or ()
成功する =()依存した

Japan's ()工業化 has been heavily *() on foreign
() of energy and raw materials.

(58)() 共有している some ()特徴
but are ()()全く the same =()類似する
The microscope was ()開発された
using *()()原理 to the telescope.

(59)()合っている()ぴったりと to your body =()きつい
Research ()示唆する that *() clothing can ()起こす all sorts of
health problems.

(60)happening at times that are ()等しく()分けられた
=()定期的な
()()…に加えて taking the *() tests,
we have to ()() 提出する a long essay.

(61)to tell someone about a ()可能性のある()危険 or trouble,
so that they can ()避ける it or ()防ぐ it =()警告する
The teacher () Tim go after *() him not to read comics in class.

(62)to ()() goods or services to be ()供給される to you
=()注文する
The package arrived late and, to ()()さらに悪いことに,
it wasn't () we had *().

(63)to () money ()()…の見返りに work that you do
=()稼ぐ
Workers () college ()学位 *()()大幅に more
than those without.

(64)to do something ()繰り返して
to ()向上させる your ()技能 =()練習する
The more we *() for the concert, the better our () will be.



【Section5】 (65)～(80)

(65)to find out () something is () good condition =()調べる

If the pain in your throat becomes worse,

have it *() () () すぐに.

(66)to believe that someone is good, () 誠実な, honest, etc. =() 信頼する

No () how many friends you have, your problems can't be () 解決される

() ～でなければ you have someone you can *().

(67)to () () 行動する to () 防ぐ something bad from happening
=() 避ける

When () 逃げる from fires, smoke and gases should be *() because
they () 含む () 有害な chemicals.

(68)to () () 固体 because of a low temperature =() 凍る
() 物質*() at () 全く
the same () 温度 as they melt.

(69)a plan or () 提案 which is made () 正式に() people

to () about =() 提案

The mayor () () 断る the *()
by the () 委員会 member.

(70)a building with a stage () plays and shows () () 行われる
=() 劇場

() child under the age of sixteen will be () 入場する to the *().

(71)a () 物質 that you () to () 治す an illness or injury
=() 薬品

It is very important for you to keep all *() out of the () of children.

(72)an () 受け入れられた() 方法 of () 振る舞う in a particular
group or place =() 慣習

Do you think it is necessary to () 守る the traditional *()?

(73) a particular () () () something = () 方法
 There is no () 信頼できる * ()
 of () 正確に () 予測する the time and place of an earthquake.

(74) an () 調査 () people's opinions () () 行動
 () () asking people questions = () 調査
 The researchers () () 行う a * () () 意図された
 to () 測定する the number of calories children get from regular () 食事
 each day.

(75) the () 状態 of not having something or not having () () something
 = () 欠乏
 They have to () () () 補う their * () of experience with hard work.

(76) the () 最終の () () an action or event = () 結果
 The teacher told us to () 予測する the * () of the experiment.

(77) very () 目立った and () = () 劇的な
 Climate change and () 環境の damage
 are two of the most * () challenges () 直面する the world today.

(78) () 含んでいる all the () 部分 = () 完全な
 To make it easier () the fish to () 順応する () new water,
 () 部分的な water changes are much better than * () water changes.

(79) () or () () a lot of people
 = () 人気のある
 Small cars are becoming more * () these days,
 since they are () 経済的な.

(80) () 極端に small = () ちっぽけな
 The houses () () () 列 of * () cardboard boxes when you look
 out of the window of a plane in flight.



【Section6】 (81)～(96)

(81)to ()徐々に()到達する or ()影響する a larger area
or more people=()広がる
Some () 病気 can be *()
only by()直接の()身体的な()接触.

(82)to ()とっておく something for you ()()～のように you will be able to use it
at a () time=()予約する
The president () his secretary *() a flight for New York.

(83)to () an answer or an opinion () something
()()確かな knowledge about it=()推測する
I *() listening to the boring () 講義 made me tired.

(84)to () or understand a particular () or ()状況
=()理解する

I came to *() the need to ()管理する my time
more ()効果的に.

(85)to ()準備する and ()製造する a book, magazine, etc. so that
people can buy it=()出版する
Getting your ()伝記*()()必要とする you
to have a marketable story.

(86)to ()意思疎通する() someone () telephone or letter
=()連絡する

Is it possible to *() the police via the Internet if there is an ()緊急事態?

(87)to use ()暴力 to ()傷つける or ()損傷する someone or
something=()攻撃する

Bears ()めったに…しない*() humans ()～でなければ they feel
()おびやかされた.

(88)to ()() or sad about something you have done and () you had not done
it=()後悔する

The short-() young man deeply *()
() he had said to his girlfriend as soon as he () the phone down.

(89)a () that is () by people or animals ()() the ground
=() 小道

We were () 奪われた () our energy
by the () 険しい and () 狭い * () in the mountain.

(90)the () and () that you have about something, especially when this
() 現れる in the () you () 振る舞う =() 態度
Sylvia's * () toward the () 方針
don't ()() 理解できる to me.

(91)a () 選択 or () 判断 that you make after thinking carefully
=() 決定
There was some () of opinions, but the * ()
was ()() 延期する until next time.

(92)the cases and bags that you () when you are ()
=() 荷物
Would you mind ()()() () …から目を離さない my * ()
while I make a phone call?

(93) () 非公式の () 情報 that may or may not be true
=() 噂
Local * ()() () that he was () ひそかに buried in that church.

(94)the () that you () to do a particular job or () 活動
=() 機器
Today's best audio * () almost () 再現する
the sound () 質 of a () 生の concert.

(95)the () 一般的な () 方向 in which something
is () 進行する or () 発展する
=() 方向
Heavy () 工業 is moving in the * () of more automated machines and less
manpower.

(96)the () where something is () 位置する
=() 場所
Doing business ()() もはや…でない () 依存する () * ().



【Section7】 (97)～(112)

(97) () a () 欲求 to () more about something
 =() 好奇心の強い
 A *() () 群衆 () 集まる at the site of the car accident
 and watched the () 見事な () 仕事ぶり of the rescue team.

(98) () () too many words =() 簡潔な
 This *() () 説明 will () 役立つ as an introduction
 to the book.

(99) () physically () くつろいだ without () 不快な
 feelings =() 快適な
 In the 21st century, we can expect scientific () 進歩 to give more people than ever
 the () 手段 of () 送る a *() and easy life.

(100) not () 依存した () other people () help or money
 =() 独立した
 Jane was already () 財政的に *() of her parents before she finished
 university.

(101) to () () しっかりと that something is true,
 () () たとえ～でも other people think it may not be true =()
 The 18th-century philosopher Immanuel Kant *() that all lies are () 有害な.

(102) to () 選ぶ someone for an () 公の position
 by () 投票 =() 選出する
 It is () ～しそうな that the President will be *() for another term.

(103) to () () at an event such as a meeting or a class =() 出席する
 All the students who are interested in studying () 外国で should *() next
 week's meeting.

(104) to () 設計する or () 制作する something () 役に立つ
 for the first time =()
 Who is () 功績を認められた with *() the telephone?

(105)to ()提案する that someone () something
=()奨励する
Weather ()天気が良ければ, we *() outdoor play as often as possible.

(106)to () something=()得る
() ()…によれば the law, you must be 18 years old or over
to *() a driver's license in Japan.

(107)to () people () something ()公式に
=()発表する
To our surprise, the mayor suddenly *() her ()辞任
() () ()…にかかわらず her high popularity.

(108)to () something () () a place=()取り除く
The company wants to sell its ()能力 to *() carbon dioxide from the
()大気 and ()貯蔵する it underground.

(109)something () you ()覚えている=()記憶
Before the exam I () my *() by reading some old notes.

(110)a special ()権利 or ()利点 that is () only to one person
or group=()特権
As a member, you have the *() of ()購入する books at a 20%
()割引.

(111)something that you do often or ()日常的に,
often () () about it=()習慣
Especially at the beginning of a new year, one question that
()頻繁に comes up is how to () () ()捨て去る bad
*().

(112)something that is () () only a small () of people and not told to
others=()秘密
A *() that you () to the grave is something you never tell anyone during
your ()すべての lifetime.



【Section8】 (113)～(128)

(113) something that () you to () more () 成功した
 =() 利点
 Biotechnology could () もたらす great *() to the whole world.

(114) the () 能力 to () =() 視力
 What does eating blueberries have to () with good *()?

(115) the () 行為 of () 離れる a place =() 出発
 We delayed our *() () () () …のために bad weather.

(116) the () 全体 of () 空間 and everything () it
 () …を含めて the earth, the planets and the stars =()
 Scientists are trying to () () 解明する
 how the *() () () () 出現する.

(117) () 含んでいる a lot of people or () many people
 =() 混雑した
 The museum was () 信じられないほど *()
 () tourists () 奮闘する to see the Mona Lisa.

(118) as () as it could () () =() 完璧な
 Use the () 以下の () 助言 to () 選ぶ
 the *() roommate and () 避ける uncomfortable living situations.

(119) not () …し そうな to () =() 安定した
 We all know that friendships are (), but we also understand that friendships are not
 *().

(120) () very () =() 急速な
 The *() growth of fresh-fruit ()
 has () many () of the US fresh-fruit market.

(121)to () ()製品 or ()材料 to another country
=()輸出する
Four ()種 of kangaroo are *() commercially from Australia.

(122)to begin to use a new ()態度, ()方針,
or ()方法=()採用する
Some companies have *() a new () of using English as the official inhouse language.

(123)to () to () a disease=()発症する
If George doesn't stop smoking, he will () () () () …の危険を冒す
*() lung cancer.

(124)to () ()手配() something to happen
at a ()特定の time=()予定する
Can I *() a ()配達 () ()前もって?

(125)to () () () a higher place to a lower place=()降りる
*() a mountain is harder than ()登る it.

(126)to () () one place to ()=()移動する
Sound *() at different speeds, () () …に応じて the temperature of the air.

(127)to () someone by () that you ()同意する with them
=()支援する
The government ()推進する lifelong learning for the general public
by *() a variety of programs and ()提供する
necessary ()施設.

(128)to () something ()=()含む
Scientists believe that the Milky Way galaxy *() approximately 100 billion stars.



【Section9】(129)～(144)

(129) something that you have to do () () () a job = () 任務
After he joined the travel agency, he worked hard to () 向上させる his English in order
to () () 実行する his * () more () 効果的に.

(130) () () () 一連の steps inside a building that () 可能にする you to go from
one () to another = () 階段
The old lady was () () () 息が切れた from climbing up the * ().

(131) the () that you () 稼ぐ () working = () 収入
Seniors - () () () their () 源 of * () -
often () 苦勞する to () () () 収支を合わせる.

(132) the () 行為 of () 破壊する something = () 破壊
All countries that are () 加担している to the * ()
of rainforests should begin their own () 努力 to () 保護する them.

(133) the process of cutting into a () 患者の body to () 除去する,
() 取りかえる, or () 修復する a damaged part
= () 手術
My mother is making a fast () 回復 after the * () on her knee
last week.

(134) a () that you experience () one of your five () 五感
= () 感覚
What insect bite () 起こす a burning * () ?

(135) the ideas and activities () () … に関する
getting and using () 権力 in a country = () 政治
Did the result of the () () 総選挙 of July 1993
bring about important () 影響 on Japanese * () ?

(136) () 価値ある () 物品 such as paintings
or () 古代の () 文書 = () 宝物
Should cultural * () be returned to their country of () 起源?

(137) () 振る舞う in a kind and () way
 =() 友好的な
 Fred and I once had a *() () 議論 () …をめぐって
 which makes a better pet, a dog or a cat.

(138) very surprising and () you () () 喜び
 or () 称賛 =() 驚くべき
 Walking into an electronics store today, consumers are () 直面させられる
 with an *() () of audio technology.

(139) () to () more than the () 量 that is usual
 or () 予想される =() 気前のいい
 Everyone was () 失望させられた
 to hear that she had () () 断る the *() offer.

(140) () to see, () 気づく, or understand =() 明白な
 It is *() that a big mistake was made in () 計算する
 the costs of the project.

(141) to () an () 影響 () a situation =() 影響する
 The () 議論 over how technology *() jobs is as old as the
 () 工業の () 時代 itself.

(142) to () being () with someone who has done something ()
 and stop () 責める them =() 許す
 Many people think they are ready to *(), but want an () 謝罪 first.

(143) to () 定期的に () money to use something that () 属する to
 someone else =() 貸借する
 () () () …に関わらず rising home costs, buying still () まさる
 *().

(144) to () something that () 属する to someone else
 without () 許可 and without the () 意図 to return it
 =() 盗む
 What should I do if my wallet is lost or *()?



【Section10】 (145)～(160)

- (145)to () something=()必要とする
He was able to teach sports which often *() a lot of ()強さ
and ()忍耐.
- (146)to () something ()大声で=()叫ぶ
I don't ()気にする if you disagree with me, but I ()反対する to being
() at.
- (147)to () on the ()表面() a liquid without ()沈む
=()浮く
People can *() in ()普通の water, but since salt water is even
denser, it is even easier to float in the Dead Sea.
- (148)to () something to ()楽しませる an ()観衆
=()演じる
Dance is *() for a () ()さまざまな purposes.
- (149)a picture or () 形 used to () 表す something
=() 象徴
Images of elephants are *() of good () 運 in both India and
Mexico.
- (150)the () 一般的な() 気象 conditions () a place
=() 気候
The () 大部分 of the regions with Mediterranean *()
have () 比較的 to mild winters and very warm summers.
- (151)the () 行為 of () 選ぶ someone for a public office
by () 投票=() 選挙
The *() is one of the key () 要素
of a democratic () 国家.

(152)a large () 量()() that () 覆う an area that is usually dry=() 洪水
Sometimes, there is heavy rain for a very short ()
that ()…の結果になる*().

(153)something ()() a box or bowl that can () something
=() 容器
The () 払戻金 will () 奨励する people
to () drink *().

(154)all () 人間()() one group=() 人類
The most important () 機能 of animals to *() is probably
as a () 提供者 of food.

(155)() 個人的な opinions () something=() 見方
A college education will () 可能にする you to get a broader *() of the world.

(156)strong () 決意 to do something that you have () 決めた to do
=() 意志
Strong *() is the most () 不可欠な() 資質 for anyone
who wants to achieve success.

(157)most () 適した for a particular () 目的=() 理想的な
A role model is an *() person whom we () 称賛する and aspire to be like.

(158)() 存在する or happening before something
that you are ()() now=() 以前の
No *() experience is () 必要な for this job.

(159) () the usual () 特徴 of a particular group or thing
=() 典型的な
A bowl of steamed rice is () 含まれた in *() Japanese meals.

(160)() 達成する what was () 意図された
=() 成功した
The meeting was *()
() () ～だけれども no clear () 結論 was reached.



【Section11】 (161)～(176)

(161)to () from one () of something to the other =()横切る
When driving near a school, ()() ()…に気をつける children
*() the road.

(162)to () that someone () do something =()期待する
I *() all of you to be here five minutes before the test begins, ()()必ず.

(163)to () yourself () for something that will happen
=()準備する
I'm () I am not *() to take the ()()…の危険を冒す
losing all my money.

(164)to ()()存在する =()消える
My ()自信 as a swimmer started to *()消える the day Angela
()引っ越す to our small town.

(165)to ()形作る an ()意見() someone or something
=()判断する
You should ()()() ()…するほどばかりではない
*() by ()外見.

(166)to ()()()…を逃れる a place where you do not want to be
=()逃れる
The story ()描写する a young woman who moves to the countryside with her
husband when he tries to *() his busy life in the city.

(167)to () someone () that something is ()
=()納得させる
No one was *() by his ()説明 at the press conference.

(168)to () someone or something ()() something
=()防ぐ
There are a number of ()手段 that you can () to *() the
()広がり of viruses and bacteria.

(169) someone who () a job () being () for it
=() ボランティア
Those living in Tokyo seemed to be less () in *() work than the
() 国 as a whole.

(170) a strong () 人間の() such as love or anger=() 感情
You should not () your *() () in the way of making that important
decision.

(171) the () of people who () 公式に() 治める a country
=() 政府
Today, the () majority of *() around the world do not allow couples
of the same sex to () 結婚する.

(172) a question you () in order to get () 情報 about someone or
something=() 問い合わせ
The company has () 受ける quite a few *() from its customers.

(173) a () 任務 that you are () to do as part of a course of study or as part of
your job=() 課題
Nearly half of the students didn't () () 提出する the ().

(174) () that you () in order to () 称賛する someone or something
=() 称賛
Giving students () 効果的な *() is an important part of teaching.

(175) the process of () 保つ something in good condition
by () 調べる and () 修理する it regularly=() 点検
The elevators are () of service for () 定期的な*().

(176) something that a country has and can use to () 増やす its () 富,
such as coal, oil, or land=() 資源
The richest 20% of the world's population () 消費する
86% of the world *().



【Section12】 (177)～(192)

(177)physically () and not () or () =()健康な
Getting the ()適切な amount of sleep is important for () ourselves
*().

(178)not () work or ()努力=()怠惰な
He is ()()生来 a *() person, so we don't ()期待する too
much from him.

(179)not being ()() anyone =()空きの
Can I change seats after ()搭乗する if there is a *() seat?

(180) () that a situation will ()() =()前向きな
We received a lot of *()()感想 on the new plan.

(181)to () that something is good or ()役に立つ
=()薦める
My friend Maria *() a movie ()()…に基づく a best-selling novel, and
she told me my ()一番お気に入りの actor was starring in it.

(182)to () something () in size, ()量, number, etc.
=()減らす
In recent years, people have become more health-()意識した
and ()結果的に have *() the amount of fat they eat.

(183)to () something in a place () it cannot easily be found =()隠す
*() cash and ()貴重品 at home can be ()危ない business.

(184)to () or () something by () a cloth =()拭く
There are many health problems that can ()発生する if you don't *() your sweat.

(185)to () somewhere () someone=()同行する
Children 11 years and younger receive ()無料の()入場
when *() by an adult.

(186)to ()守る someone or something () danger or ()攻撃
=()守る
Before a dog can be trained to *() your ()財産,
you must teach ()基本的な commands.

(187)to ()作る()エネルギー=()作り出す
Wind electricity is a ()形態 of ()再生可能な energy that uses airflow to
*() electricity.

(188)to () to ()存在する=()発生する
()懸念 about the ()可能性 of mobile phones
having ill ()影響 on health *() in the mid-1990s.

(189)something that ()起こす()失望=()残念
It's a *() you were ()…できない to join the party.

(190)someone who ()() you=()同僚
The boss ()後悔する()雇用する him because he makes a lot of trouble
with *().

(191)the () you ()位置させる your body when you are standing or sitting
=()姿勢
People have long ()思い込む that
*() has played some ()役割 in back pain.

(192)a ()状況 where there is not enough of something
=()不足
An ()増加 in the ()個体数 of a ()種
may lead to food *().



【Section13】 (193)～(208)

(193)a ()道徳的な rule or ()信念 which ()影響する
your behavior=()主義
It is () my *() to borrow money.

(194)the ()行為 of ()調べる something ()()詳細に
=()
A *() shows that Japanese women ()お辞儀する more often than men.

(195)a story ()()古代の times that may or may not be ()
=()伝説
According to local *(),
“If the person bathes naked, they will ()必ず be eaten by crocodiles, for sure.”

(196)the particular ()味 of a food or drink=()味
Fresh, local vegetables are so delicious that ()() is needed to bring out their
*().

(197) () your ()能力 to think and understand things
=()知的な
Because of ()人工の intelligence (AI), ()熟練した white-collar
workers, or *() workers, are also at “high risk.”

(198) () to be ()=()目に見える
You can get a ()まともな Milky Way photo
even when it's ()かろうじて *() to the naked eye.

(199)()心配な and ()不安な about something that might happen
=()不安な
I am ()慣れた to public speaking, so I don't get *() in front of large
groups.

(200)showing a ()欠如 of ()敬意 for other people=()無礼な
I had no ()選択 but to ()()()我慢する the guest's *() behavior.

(201)to try to () someone or something ()() carefully
=()探す
()費やす less time outside the home *() for food
()減らす the ()危険性 of being killed by other animals.

(202)to ()()心配な that something () may happen
=()恐れる
Many scientists *() that there may be far fewer polar bears,
()()…のせいで the ()影響 of climate change.

(203)to ()() you are feeling or thinking () words or ()行動
=()表現する
*() ()感謝 can make all the ()違い
in your ()人間関係.

(204)to ()() information about something =()問い合わせる
The product you *() about is () of stock now.

(205)to () all your ()注意 to () you are doing
=()集中する
It has been hard to *() () my studies lately because a road is being built in
front of my house.

(206)to () something in order to ()()適切に =()頼る
The pilots that have landed at the ()間違った airports in the past have all been
*() on ()視覚的な information.

(207)to () to someone () information or ()助言 =()相談する
How much does it () to *() a lawyer for ()法律的な advice?

(208)to become ()健康な and ()正常な again
=()治癒する
When a ()傷 *(),
it may eventually ()()…に変わる a scar.



【Section14】 (209)～(224)

(209)someone who is ()応募する for a job or ()競争する
in an ()選挙=()候補者
I want to ()投票する for a *() who will try to ()減らす
unemployment.

(210)the ()事実 of being ()存在する=()存在
Both children and adults ()同様に() about the *() of ghosts.

(211)a () of sadness=()悲しみ
Joy and *() are the light and ()影 of life.

(212)the act of () someone=()援助
In a crisis, ()緊急()財政 *() can help you
pay for living ()支出.

(213)someone who has () a () of writing=()作家
Treasure Island is an () novel by Scottish *() Robert Louis Stevenson.

(214)a piece of ()家具() for ()保管する clothes
=()クローゼット
Keeping your *()()整理された will help you keep your room neat
and tidy.

(215)the () of people () in a particular area=()人口
Japan's *()()密度
has helped ()助長する extremely high land prices.

(216)an interesting or important ()() something=()特徴
The ()巨大な network of canals is a ()魅力的な*()
of the old city.

(217)easily ()心配な and ()動揺した by something
=()感じやすい
She is so *() that she cried for days when her pet died.

(218)()できる of dealing with dangerous or difficult situations
() showing ()恐怖=()勇敢な
Someone pulling an () person out of a crashed car after an accident is considered
*().

(219)() to be ()=()行方不明の
The police called off the ()搜索 for the *() child
until ()夜明け tomorrow.

(220)made or done () or ()=()正式な
Throughout his life, Thomas Edison ()語った that *() education
had not made him.

(221)to ()() one thing to another=()変える
The bicycle lanes may ()説得する motorists in the city to *() from
cars to bicycles.

(222)to ()守る someone or something ()()攻撃
=()擁護する
We must *() our ()権利 to privacy.

(223)to () someone a particular job or ()責任=()割り当てる
In high school I was *() longer texts which had a larger vocabulary.

(224)to () it ()可能な() someone to do something
=()可能にする
It was the ()制御 of fire and the () of clothing that *() humans
to ()定住する in the cold northern areas.



【Section15】 (225)～(240)

(225)to () that you had the same ()資質 or ()所有物
that someone has =()うらやむ
Many people want to speak a second language ()流暢に, and bilingual people are often
()称賛される or even *().

(226)to () who someone is or what something is because of ()以前の
knowledge or experience =()認識する
Animals ()頼る () the () of smell to find food, to find mates, and to
*() their ()敵.

(227)to () something in a ()公共の place so that people can go to see it
=()展示する
The rocket will be *() to the () at the Smithsonian Museum.

(228)to be () for () ()実行する a particular purpose
=()意図する
Ireland was the first ()国
to pass a ()法律 *() to ()減らす the use of plastic bags.

(229)()身体的な()活動 that you do in order to become stronger
and healthier =()運動
*() burns calories, ()相殺する the calories you take in and helping
you ()維持する an ()適切な weight.

(230)a ()治療 or ()薬 to ()治す an illness or pain that
is not very ()深刻な =()療法
A good *() for a headache is an aspirin and a glass of water.

(231)an activity in which you () a ()正式な talk to a group of people
=()発表
Her *() () nothing to be ()望まれる.

(232)a clear ()相違 or ()分離
between ()類似の things=()区別
We have to make a clear *()
between ()公の matters and ()個人的な affairs.

(233)an () of water near the ()岸 where it is safe for ships to stay
=()港
The Nagasaki Port is a natural *() that is ()囲まれた by mountains
on three sides.

(234)a () or responsibility that you have to deal with =()負担
Men say they are () to ()分担する the *()
of ()家庭内の work.

(235)the science and the ()方法 that are () to ()育てる crops
and animals for food =()農業
One of the reasons for the ()成長 of *() in California
was to ()食べさせる the large population there.

(236)an understanding of ()()something is =()理解
Although I was extremely ()よく知っている with the book, watching the movie
()増やす my *() of the original story.

(237)()関係している() one particular country =()国内の
The US *() market receives orange ()輸入
from ()さまざまな countries and regions.

(238)()心配な() something =()気がかりな
School administrators in California are *()
about the cuts ()提案された in the state ()予算.

(239) () a lot of money and ()財産 =()裕福な
Do you need to be *() to ()実現する a childhood dream of becoming
an astronaut?

(240)() unpleasant =()胸の悪くなるような
Eating insects is considered *() or even ()原始的な in
Western societies.



【Section16】 (241)～(256)

(241)to () 成功する () doing something = () 実現させる
To *() your dream, you need to () a little ().

(242)to be () () of something = () 取って代わる
() 最終的に, the 20 primary teeth are *()
by 32 () teeth.

(243)to () in a particular () in order to () だます other people
=() ふりをする
I could () わかる he was only *() to read, because his book was upside down.

(244)to () () 批判する someone who has done something wrong
=() 叱る
It seems that there is an unspoken rule that you can't *() another person's child.

(245)to () a short () sound = () 吠える
It was quiet night, and the only sound to be heard was a dog
*() in the ().

(246)to () a () 正式な () 申し込み for something
such as a job, () to a school, a loan, etc. = () 応募する
You can *() for this scholarship on the () that you have a letter of
() 推薦 from your teacher.

(247)to () or () that someone or something is () 責任がある
for something bad = () 非難する
The () 政治家 was *() () not carrying out his campaign promises.

(248)to be () () もはや…でない () 合法的に used
because the () 期間 of time during which it could be used has () to an end
=() 無効になる
I have to () my commuter pass () 更新する because it *() tomorrow.

(249)a piece of () about a particular ()
that is () 発表された in a newspaper or magazine = () 記事
My aunt often () 翻訳する * () () 提出された
to international medical journals.

(250)an () or a piece of () 機器 that has been () for a particular
purpose = () 装置
First-time smartphone buyers may be surprised their new * () doesn't come with
() 取扱説明書.

(251)something that () 起こす a change () a () 反応
in a human, an animal or a plant = ()
There is a decrease in () to a * ()
after being repeatedly () さらにされた to it.

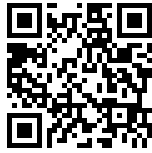
(252)a () that someone or something is important = () 敬意
People in big cities () talk to strangers
() () * () for the privacy of others.

(253)the land () the () 端 of a sea, lake, or wide river
= () 岸
Why are waves always parallel to the * () on () 近づく the seashore?

(254)the () 能力 to make good () 決定 and () 判断 using
your knowledge and experience = () 知恵
I () おかげである the () 進歩 I have made in English to the * () of my
aunt.

(255)a large () of dry land that is usually () 覆われた with sand
= () 砂漠
The smooth () 表面 of the * ()
makes it () 可能な for camels to () 輸送する goods easily.

(256)the () of () 困惑 that you have
when you have done something wrong or () 愚かな = () 恥
There's no * () in () () for professional help.



【Section17】 (257)～(272)

(257) ()起こす pain and ()苦しみ
to people or animals ()()わざと=()残酷な
It is *() to ()狩る animals for sport.

(258)not ()() clothes=()むき出しの
Gloves are a great ()解決策 for ()避ける*() hand
contact, but they can be ()不便な.

(259) ()() from large cities=()田舎の
When you travel to *() Japan, the ()影響
of population ()減少 become ()明らかな.

(260) () the ()能力 to think, understand, and learn things quickly and well
=()頭のいい
Human skulls ()内蔵する()脳 around three times as large as those of even the
most *() apes.

(261)to () something () good condition=()保存する
Before refrigerators became ()一般的な, vinegar was ()きわめて important
in *() food in the form of pickles.

(262)to ()() because of old age=()引退する
Employees are () to *() at the age of sixty in our company.

(263)to () that something is not ()満足できる
=()苦情を言う
So far as I am (), I have nothing to *() about.

(264)to () to () in spite of difficult ()状況
=()生き残る
Human beings have *() so far but could now be () their future.

(265)to () hello to someone or to () them =()挨拶する
Manners of *() ()さまざまである from country to country.

(266)to () something ()わずかに to () it () better
=()調節する
() () all the steps to *() the brightness of my computer screen
is a real nuisance.

(267)to () an ()組織 or company
in such a way that it is likely to ()長続きする for a long time =()設立する
Japan ()貢献する greatly toward *() the International Year
of the Volunteer.

(268)to ()認める that you have done something ()
or ()違法な =()自白する
When the police questioned him, he broke down and *().

(269)a ()薄い paper ()容器 used for sending letters
=()封筒
Postcards are usually () without an *().

(270)the ()額 of money that you ()稼ぐ () the work that you do
=()賃金
In Japan, the ()最低 *()
() on the ()産業 and the ()地域.

(271)a large () of rock with a very ()急な side =()崖
Mr. Brown looked over the *()
and found he was standing at the edge of a ()垂直の drop.

(272)the ()安定した and ()継続した movement of goods, people,
or information from one place to another =()流れ
Europe has long been a popular ()目的地 in global ()移住
*().



【Section18】 (273)～(288)

(273)the line () () () 遠くに where the sky () to ()
the earth or the sea = () 地 [水] 平線
Why does the Sun () 見える larger on the * () than overhead?

(274)the () 研究 and () 実践 of designing buildings
= () 建築
He graduated at the top of his class with () 学位 in * () and city
planning.

(275)the () 規則的な () and () in the level of the sea on the ()
= () 潮流
Understanding * () and () 海流 will help you stay safe if you like to go swimming
in the sea.

(276)a great () 成功, () 達成 or victory = () 大勝利
Let me () 祝福する you () your * () in the tournament.

(277)() 基づく only on () and not () 影響される by feelings or opinions
= () 客観的な
Do you think * () journalism () 存在する?

(278)() damaged or broken = () 繊細な
Ecosystems must maintain a * () balance in order to stay ().

(279)to a () country = () 外国に
Bill had to () his family () when he went * () to work.

(280) () () importance or () 価値 = () 些細な
There are so many reasons why people fight () …をめぐって * () things.

(281)to () something () 一時的に = () 中断する
The game on the main court was * () by a brief shower.

(282)to () () 送信する radio or television programmes = () 放送する
The () 演説 will be * () () 生で on ABC.

(283)to () () about someone or something on an () 公式の
list = () 登録する
All vehicles, new and used, must be * () before () them.

(284)to () () 集まる to form something = () 構成する
A water () 分子 is * () of two hydrogen atoms and one oxygen atom.

(285)to () food or () 液体 () a spoon
or something () 類似した = () かき混ぜる
She * () the () 混合物 until it got to the boiling point.

(286)to () () something = () 由来する
Most of the English words * () from Latin and Greek roots.

(287)to () air () your lungs and () it () again = () 呼吸する
Certain individuals, () children or adults,
have a () 傾向 to * () through the mouth instead of the nose.

(288)to () 消える () the () 表面 of water
= () 沈む
Over a hundred years ago, the Titanic * () to the () 底 of the Atlantic Ocean
in less than three hours.



【Section19】 (289)～(304)

(289)an important () () a person or group of people has to do
which () 伴う traveling somewhere = () 使命
What kinds of *() are () 遂行される by the () ?

(290)an () 予期しない () () () an earthquake or a plane
crash that causes a lot of damage = () 災害
The European heat () is one of the () 恐ろしい natural *() which
happened in the world.

(291)the () 資質 to do something dangerous or difficult
() showing () 恐怖 = () 勇気
It () 必要とする a great deal of *()
for the early () 探検家 to set sail for () 遠くの places.

(292)a () or () that is not () 含まれる
in a rule, group, or pattern = () 例外
There is no () () has some *().

(293)a () 額 of () that you () 借りる = () 借金
The () 国の*() of Japan
has grown to more than twice the country's () 年間の gross domestic product.

(294)a person who is () medical () 治療
= () 患者
To () 回復させる his (), the *() was made to
raise his arms above his head many times every day.

(295) () when you can () くつろぐ and do things you () without
working or studying = () 余暇
Due to the *() brought about by technology, many people have the problem of
() 適応する to a new way of life.

(296)an ()行為 of ()() one place to another=()旅
During the () of that day there was no other ()冒険
to ()乱す the peace of their *().

(297)more ()望ましい or ()適した
=()好ましい
When you have to drive, it's *() to use a vehicle that includes eco-friendly
()特徴.

(298) () or ()=()乱雑な
When a ()きちんとした person lives with someone who is more inclined to be *(),
it can ()起こす quite a few problems.

(299) () a small ()距離 between ()反対の sides
=()薄い
Shabu-shabu is a delicious Japanese dish ()なる of *() slices of meat or fish.

(300)strange or unusual, () in an ()不快な()
=()特有の
When you sit in the car after it has been () in the sun for a few hours, you'll notice a
*() smell in the car.

(301)to () ()確認する that something ()=()保証する
()設置する a smoke alarm does not *() the safety of your family.

(302)to () that something that was ()正式に
()手配された will not () ()行われる
=()取り消す
Can I *() my ()予約 if there's been an ()緊急事態?

(303)to ()提供する a person or thing () ()必要な tools or equipment
=()装備する
Consumers ()好む to purchase a computer *() with a touch screen.

(304)to do () a law or rule () you must do=()従う
Drivers always have to ()厳格に*() the speed ()制限 of
the road.



【Section20】 (305)～(320)

(305)to () something ()活発な or ()成功した again
=()復活させる
It is ()見積もられる that considerable ()投資 will be necessary to
*() the country's tourism industry.

(306)to ()公式に() someone from doing their job or from going to
school for a ()限定された time=()出席停止にする
Students cannot take part in school activities or events while *().

(307)to ()制御する something ()() rules=()規制する
Gun laws in the United States *() the sale, ()所有, and use of
firearms.

(308)to do something that ()もたらす
a particular ()反応 or ()報酬=()値する
The judges all agreed that the group *() the top prize
for their ()驚くべき()演技.

(309)a piece of paper, wood or metal ()()情報
about something=()看板
Can you ()()理解する what that *() says?

(310)very large animals ()() in prehistoric times=()恐竜
It is very ()まれな to ()()遭遇する a skeleton of
a whole *(), though it does () from time to time.

(311)the ()行為 of () money or () in order to help a person
or ()組織=()寄付
This botanical garden was ()設立された in 2000 from citizen *().

(312) something that you () do for () 法的な or () 道德的な reasons
=() 義務

Helping the poor has been considered an *()
by major () 宗教.

(313) the () and trees in a particular () =() 植生
In the Himalaya mountains, the *() changes according to the altitude.

(314) something that you must () in order to () =() 必需品
A car is an () 絶対的な*() if you live in the countryside.

(315) the () where you can () a room, building or place =() 入口
The high () 警備 at the *() () us from going
into the building.

(316) a () or () 不快な sound =() 騒音
When *() becomes () むかつく or () 有害な,
it is considered () 公害.

(317) () hard with () 努力 =() 勤勉な
To be called a *() and thorough worker
is the highest form of () 賛辞.

(318) () () …に基づく personal opinions and feelings () than facts
=() 主観的な
() 格付けする artwork has traditionally been a *() activity.

(319) () to be () 成功した or good in the future
=() 有望な
() …を考慮すれば the ocean's power, wave energy seems a *() source of
renewable energy.

(320) easily () or () =() 壊れやすい
A new () 研究 shows that business friendships are *().



【Section21】 (321)～(336)

(321)to () 手配する () something to () () 行われる at a later time = () 延期する
All things (), the chorus club decided to * () its winter concert.

(322)to () someone () unhappy () not being as good as () 期待された = () 失望させる
The company president was * () with the poor () of her new secretary.

(323)to () something () () time or money () 利用できる for something = () 割く
Susan () () her job, so she has a lot of time to * ().

(324)to () () something is () 間違いなく true
= () 確認する
It has () to be * () whether there are any survivors of the accident.

(325)to () 費やす time or money () something = () 注ぎ込む
Investors () 傾向がある to * () money in as markets near a peak.

(326)to () you () () 困らせられた or ()
because you cannot do what you want = () いらだたせる
One of the reasons customers get * () about long wait times is that they're on their () or () in place.

(327)to () 認識する someone or something
and () () or () they are = () 特定する
The () of claws is important in * () a wolf's footprint.

(328)to () 配達する something () a large () () people
= () 分配する
For centuries newspapers were printed () paper and * () to readers.

(329)an ()増加 in ()人気=()ブーム
Many of the castles in Japan are ()混雑した with quite a few young people because of the recent history *().

(330)the ()過程()()交換する information or ideas
=()意思疎通
To ()改善する*(),
it is important to ()認識する()相違 in ()価値観.

(331)the ()量()water ()含まれる in the air=()湿度
The ()影響 of *() on the human body can be ()深刻な
and ()たくさん.

(332)a ()混合() different things or people=()組み合わせ
Jazz fusion is a *() of rock and jazz.

(333)easy to ()認識する or understand=()明白な
() he was tired was *() to see.

(334)()続く forever=()永遠の
The hotel can ()準備する a special ceremony to exchange ()誓い
of *() love.

(335) ()()() something else=()劣った
() foods are in some ways *() to their unprocessed counterparts.

(336)() large () small () amount, size, strength, or ()程度
=()適度な
You () be able to ()()続ける a ()会話
if you are doing a *()()運動.



【Section22】 (337)～(352)

(337) () a fact or situation that is () () 基づく something
=() それに従って
Consumers' tastes () さまざまである, and markets () 満たす
their () 需要* ().

(338) () =() 正確に
It's not easy to () 定義する sleep * ().

(339) in a () that was not () or () 意図された
=() 偶然に
*() eating meat is the worst thing that can happen to you if you're a
vegetarian.

(340) () =() 日常的に
In most supermarkets, foods which people buy * ()
may be () 置かれる in different parts of the store () () わざと.

(341) to () your () 行動 and () 態度
in order to deal with a new situation successfully =() 適応させる
Even if () 移民 work very hard in their new country, they might () it
difficult to * () themselves to the new culture.

(342) to () something () 正しい =() 訂正する
() 認める and * () mistakes does not make you look weak;
it actually makes you look stronger.

(343) to () the () of a particular event in order to () 広告する
your products or services =() 後援する
The event was * () by several local businesses.

(344) to () () your hands and knees =() 這う
When the rocks () ついに stopped falling,
we * () out of the () 洞窟.

(345)to () a ()つながり() different people or things
 =()関連づける
 The green house ()温室効果 is thought to be *() with global warming.

(346)to ()() someone or something for a long time ()() your eyes
 =()
 *() at the sun without ()適切な eye ()保護
 is a clearly bad idea.

(347)to ()消える suddenly=()消滅する
 What would become of our ()惑星 if humans () to *()?

(348)to ()正式に() someone a ()賞=()授賞する
 Mr. Suzuki is a top salesperson for a cosmetics company who has been
 *() many prizes for his ().

(349)a ()収集 of paintings, photographs, or other ()作品 that are shown to
 the ()公=()展示
 Art ()批評 will ()可能にする the viewer
 to ()鑑賞する an *() better.

(350)the things that () to someone or something, especially in a () that cannot be
 ()防ぐ or ()=()運命
 The *() of the many homeless dogs is ()悲劇的な.

(351)an interesting or enjoyable () to ()=()呼び物
 ()位置して 30 km from Paris, the theme park offers you many *()
 that will ()楽しませる your family.

(352)an ()議論 or ()不一致 between people, groups or
 countries=()紛争
 A meeting of the two nations' foreign ()大臣
 finally () an () to…を終結させる the *().



【Section23】 (353)～(368)

(353) a large () 公式の () where a lot of people
() 議論する a particular () = () 会議
A * () was held to discuss the () さまざまな
() 利点 of using insects as an () 代替の () 源
of food to pigs, chickens, and cows.

(354) a () () in which the () 温度 of your body
is higher than () 正常の = () 熱
My grandmother always said you should sweat to () 下げる the * () when
you have the flu.

(355) a () who has been () to act
or speak () () () …を代表して a group = () 代表
The * () made a plan () the school festival, and the other students carried it
out.

(356) an () 公式の () 行動 that is carried out to () 達成する a
particular purpose = () 手段
To () 改善する business performance,
the company decided to () 訴える to drastic * ().

(357) () something or () somewhere at () 正確に the time that has
been () 手配された = () 時間に正確な
Trains in Japan are () 信じられないほど * ().

(358) () or () 失望した because something unpleasant has happened
= () 落ち込んだ
Bruce was () ひどく * () when his girlfriend left him, but he soon
() () 立ち直る it.

(359) () 注目すべき = () 傑出した
The story was * (),
but his acting was () () …にはほど遠い () 素晴らしい.

(360) () a large () 距離 between () 反対の sides
=() 厚い
*() eyeglasses sometimes make you feel like the () of the world is () your nose.

(361) to be () () each other = () 異なる
Some people are () to consider their own way of life as being the () 正常な one and to () () () 見下す life-styles that *() from it.

(362) to () to () 離れる your job = () やめる
Permanent employees () とどまる () until they are () 解雇される or choose to *().

(363) to () to () 発見する all the facts about something such as a crime, accident, or scientific problem = () 調査する
Not () one percent of the () 種 in today's rainforests have been *() by researchers.

(364) to () someone () () 不安な about someone or something
=() 心配させる
It never () () me that my actions had *() my parents.

(365) to () and () 調べる something carefully
over a () 期間 of time = () 監視する
Watching TV programs can be good for the education of children if it is carefully *().

(366) to () the () of something () by using examples
=() 例示する
This picture *() a method
of () 防御 () 利用される by many animals.

(367) to () 拒否する () () 受け入れる something such as
a () 提案, a () 要求, or an offer = () 拒絶する
Although he had a lot of experience in teaching, John's () 応募 for the position of full-time professor was *().

(368) to () 許す a child to () everything that they () = () 甘やかす
Is it child () 児童虐待 for parents to *() their children too much?



【Section24】 (369)～(384)

(369)the opportunity or ()権利 to () something=()アクセス
Three of five people in the world still do not have *() to the Internet.

(370)an ()例外的に()才能がある person
=()天才
Can hard work and ()誠実な()努力()打ち負かす
inborn *()?

(371)a situation in () people or groups () to be more ()成功した
than other people or groups=()競争
()激しい*() between companies in the airline industry had led to
lower prices and ()改善された services.

(372)the ()公正な()処遇() people=()正義
Throughout history, many individuals have fought for *() and ()平等.

(373)a () of () to do or have something that is bad for you
=()誘惑
You must not ()屈する to *().

(374)someone who saw a ()犯罪 or an accident and is able
to ()説明する it to other people=()目撃者
Police are appealing for *() after a large sum of () was stolen.

(375)a ()後ろめたい()() something bad you have
done=()良心
He ()苦しむ with his *() after he ()犯す
the crime.

(376)the usual ()態度 or ()気分 of a person=()気性
I can't ()()()我慢する her *() any longer.

(377) () that someone might be () 関与している () a crime or some dishonest activity = () 疑わしい
The detective thinks the man he () 面接した today is * ().

(378) () 存在する () only a () 限られた period of time
= () 一時的な
More and more companies have tried to () 雇用する * () workers lately.

(379) () () 堅固な in your () 支え of someone or something
= () 忠実な
The () きずな between a * () dog and a () owner is unbreakable, even between life and death.

(380) () a () to () something = () 喉が渴いた
The soldiers became desperately * () in the heat.

(381) to () to deal with a problem in a () 決然とした way
= () 取り組む
Michael * () () 難しい problems on a daily basis, but he always finds () 解決策.

(382) to () the () 性質 of something = () 反映する
A great movie usually * ()
its director's () 創造的な () 視点 in the story or in the way it is told.

(383) to () () 類似した () something = () 似ている
Of all () 保存された foods, frozen foods most * () fresh foods.

(384) to () someone () 苦しむ
because they have done something wrong or () 違法な = () 罰する
He was * () for selling () video games
to () 未成年者.



【Section25】 (385)～(400)

(385)to ()真似る someone or something = ()模倣する
Video games may () children *() ()不適切な behavior.

(386)to () ()間違っ て that a person or thing is someone or something else
= ()混同する
It is ()よくある for people to *() fact and opinion.

(387)to ()公式に () someone () a job or position
= ()任命する
She became the first woman *() to the U.S. Supreme Court.

(388)to say or do something () a ()反応 () something that has been said
or done = ()反応する
The ability to ()解釈する the signals given by other people,
and to *() ()効果的に,
is clearly important for ()成功 in life.

(389)the () () something has on someone or something = ()影響
Many studies point to the ()否定的な*() of social media on mental
health.

(390)the ()信念 in the ()存在 of a god or gods
= ()宗教
Many *() ()禁止する alcoholic consumption or see it as sinful.

(391)a ()住宅の () that is () the center of a city
= ()郊外
Would you ()好む living in the city, *() or country?

(392)a person () ()切り離されて () the group
= ()個人
() or not a task is ()楽しい
() () the *().

(393)written works, especially those () to have ()価値 as art
 =()文学
 As is often the () with *(),
 Herman Melville was ()認められた for his best work long after it was written.

(394)the ()() being very ()心配な that something is going to happen
 =()不安
 A job ()面接 can make even the most ()自信のある person
 ()震える with *().

(395)the ()行為 of ()扱う one person or group of people
 ()不当に because of their sex, race, ()宗教,
 or other personal ()特徴=()差別
 There is a large ()運動 against *()
 on the basis of ()人種 in that country.

(396)the ()活動 of buying, selling, or ()交換する goods between
 people or countries=()貿易
 International *() ()可能にする countries to buy what we want from other
 countries.

(397) ()() something very much =()熱望して
 After getting out of college, graduates are *() to join an organization
 () they will be able to ()活用する their skills.

(398)not ()すぐに()気づくことができる
 or ()明白な=()微妙な
 Despite ()類似性, there are *() differences between a cult and a religion.

(399) ()正常な and not () or special in any ()
 =()普通の
 The recent rise in the price of land has meant that *() people
 can no longer ()…する余裕がある to buy houses of their own.

(400) () that big social and political () are
 ()必要な=()急進的な
 *() Islam is not only a religion but also a ()政治的な movement.



【Section26】(401)～(416)

(401)to be ()役に立つ to you or ()改善する your life
=()利益をもたらす
()身体的な activity in your childhood, such as playing sports and exercising,
can greatly *() your health when you are older.

(402)to () to () something difficult=()試みる
Any adult who has *() to learn a foreign language knows how difficult and
()わかりにくい it can be.

(403)to officially () or () something ()()…を代表して
a person or group of people=()代表する
Labor unions ()存在する for a wide () of professions,
*() everyone from construction workers to doctors.

(404)to () something=()習得する
Older people usually () it more difficult to *() the new skills
()必要とされる by technological changes.

(405)to () someone or something=()捕らえる
The () was nearly *() by the police
but ()どうか…する to escape.

(406)to () someone a lot of ()喜び=()喜ばせる
I'm so *() to ()連絡がある one of my high school classmates.

(407)to () someone to () something=()促す
He *() students to ()大事にする the ()過程 of thinking, and
not just getting the “right” answer.

(408)to () something in order to ()調べる
that it is ()()正しく=()監督する
Architects should not ()引き受ける responsibility to *() the construction
works.

(409)a ()方法()()something=()手段
Computers were a *() for the girls, but an ()目的 for the boys.

(410)the ()尊敬 and ()称賛 that someone or something has because of
their success or importance in society=()名声
Is the *() of ()主催する the Olympics
()()()低下して?

(411)the ()過程 that plants and animals ()発達する
and ()()徐々に over a long ()期間 of time
=()進化
Darwin's ()理論 of *() by natural ()選択
is ()基づく much on () he discovered in the Galapagos Islands.

(412)the process of () water, air, or land, etc. ()
=()汚染
The best way to avoid air *() is to ()()() car traffic.

(413)a ()() paper which shows that you have () for ()商品 or
services=()領収書
After you pay a ()請求書, you are given a *() to show that you have paid.

(414)a ()兆候 in your () or () which () that you have a
particular illness=()症状
The stress *() many of the programmers had was ()うつ.

(415)the ()状態() being ()貧しい=()貧困
It is ()主に the ()急速な()増加 of population
which causes the *() in that country.

(416)a () or ()() of something that has ()
=()記録
The novel is not so much a ()詳細な explanation of a historic event as it is a personal
*() of what happened.



【Section27】 (417)～(432)

(417) () () someone or something () = () 優れた
With their *() () () 燃費
and () 性能, hybrid vehicles will likely increase in popularity.

(418) () 従う the () something has been () for a long time
= () 従来の
Electric cars () () () 廃止する many of the mechanical systems
that () 引き起こす consumer () 苦情
about *() cars.

(419) () a particular () 価値 = () 価値ある
The price is () () () けっして…でない cheap but the room is *() the
price.

(420) () 極端に large () size or in amount = () 巨大な
The rainforest has an *() () 生物多様性.

(421) to () someone that you are () () doing something wrong
= () 謝る
Learn how to () 認める your mistakes
and appropriately *().

(422) to () 認識する and understand the () 相違 between
people or things = () 区別する
By () 観察する many friends, you'll gain skills to *()
() 信頼できる people from others.

(423) to be () 感謝して () something = () 感謝する
I would *() it if you would give me some information on your products.

(424) to () someone () something = () 知らせる
I *() the employees () our president's arrival.

(425)to () too ()() something such as a plane or train
=() 乗り遅れる
We had better leave soon, () さもなければ we will () the train.

(426)to () 引きつける and () 興味を引く you very much
=() 魅了する
For thousands of years, humans have been *()
by the () in our () system.

(427)to () an () 正式の member of something=() 加入する
In Japan, () () …に関わりなく () 国籍, all children have the
right to *() in public schools () () () 無料で.

(428)to () a () 種 or () 植物 into the ground
so that it will () 育つ there=() 植えつける
() date is one of the many factors
that affect () 作物() 収穫() 可能性.

(429)the () 行為 of () people () 従う rules
and () 罰する them if they do not=() 規律
Do school uniforms () 促進する*() and a sense of belonging?

(430)a () 一般的な() 傾向 in which a situation is changing or
developing=() 傾向
According to this magazine, next summer is sure to () もたらず new fashion *()
from Europe.

(431)something that you are ()
() you have done something good or () =() 報酬
Studying hard in school
might not give high school students any () 即座の*().

(432) () () () to someone who is injured or ill
=() 治療
The cost of *() at the hospital
is much lower for those who have health () 保険.



【Section28】(433)～(448)

(433) something that many people () but that does not () 存在する or is not () = () 神話
It is a *() that all men are born () 平等に.

(434) the () in which a group of people or things are () 配置された
to () a particular () 形 = () 隊形
Anyone watching the autumn sky knows that () 移動する birds fly in a V
*().

(435) the things you () 日常的に () = () お決まり仕事
Technology has () 変えた morning *() of many American families.

(436) a () 失敗 to () someone or something
() 適切に = () 誤解
Before you () 賃借する an apartment, find out as much about it as possible in order that there will be no *().

(437) considered to be () 合理的な or () 正常な by most people
= () 受け入れられる
In most cases, students can () 決める what clothing is *() to wear to school.

(438) not () 支持する any side in a () 紛争, war,
or () 競争 = () 中立の
Both parties () 関わる in the dispute agree to use a *() third party
to () () 解決する the dispute.

(439) able to () to () 適応する to new conditions or situations
= () 柔軟な
Are *() working hours () 現実的な for small businesses?

(440) () 含んでいる a lot of things or subjects
and not () 限定された to any one thing or area = () 一般的な
If we want to make ourselves () in English, we need not only good language skills
but also clear thinking and a () 幅広い * () knowledge.

(441) to () you very () () physically or mentally
= () 疲れ果てさせる
We were all * () after our ten-kilometer run, so our coach gave us a () 休憩.

(442) to () 正式に () 合意する to something such as a plan, request, etc.
= () 承認する
The Houston City Council has () 満場一致で * () a Sister
City Agreement between Houston, Texas and Basrah, Iraq.

(443) to () something () () an organization, company,
political party etc. = () 設立する
ABB Company was * () by a () 子孫 of a famous samurai
from Kyushu.

(444) to () that something will () = () 保証する
Universal human rights are often () 表現される and * () by
().

(445) to () ためらう () doing something,
usually because you are not () 確かな that it is appropriate = () 躊躇する
If you () 疑う you have cancer, don't * () to see the doctor.

(446) to () () someone to () 達成する the same purpose
= () 協力する
As a member of the international community, each country has a () 義務
to * () with other () 国々.

(447) to () someone or something you are responsible for () 永続的に or for a
long time = () 捨てる

The () () 多数 of * () pets never make it out of shelters alive.

(448) to () a place in a large group, using ()
in order to () () () …を支配する it = () 占領する
A number of () 領土 * () by the United States after 1945 have
been returned to Japan.



【Section29】 (449)～(464)

(449)a group of people or things that are () 類似した = () 範疇
His music does not () easily into the *() of jazz.

(450)an () 額 of money that you () 得る () business = () 利益
The lure of huge *() () them into a () 犯罪
which () ついには led them into prison.

(451) () 許可 to () something = () 同意
I'm afraid your parents will never () their *() to your trip abroad.

(452)a large important () 組織 () () a university or bank
= () 機関
By using a () 金融の *() , you don't have to carry large amounts
of () 現金.

(453)the () where a particular () of animal or plant () 通常
lives or grows = () 生息地
Many () 絶滅危惧の () 種 are () 脅かされた with
() 絶滅 due to loss of *() such as rainforests.

(454)the ability to () () 穏やかな and not to () ()
= () 忍耐力
If he had had a little more *() , Mr. Lee would not have () his company.

(455)a () 薬 or () treatment
that makes a person or an animal () again after the illness = ()
Dr. Brown () () () 思いつく a novel *()
for the () 致命的な disease.

(456)a () 罰 () () a rule = () 罰則
He () 訴える to the referee for a *() kick.

(457)made to ()見える to ()存在する() computers or the Internet=()仮想の
Can *() reality be a ()代替物 for real life experiences?

(458)happy and ()満足した with something that you have=()満足した
The ()野心的な young are not *() with a small success.

(459)not ()魅力的な or ()優美な=()ぎこちない
He used chopsticks in an *() way.

(460) () to be ()信頼される=()信頼できる
Do we need a more *() online encyclopedia than Wikipedia?

(461)to make you feel ()称賛 or ()興味 for someone or something=()感動させる
The audience was *() by the pianist's ()驚くべき technique.

(462)to ()同意しない with something and to try to () or ()
it=()反対する
There are many reasons to *() the use of nuclear energy.

(463)to be ()形成される() particular things or people=()なる
Our residence hall *() of two dormitories ()わかれた into female and male.

(464)to ()起こす someone to () angry and unhappy about something
=()いらだたせる
*() by a group of kids talking loudly on the train, someone said, "Shut up!".



【Section30】 (465)～(480)

(465)to () something ()続く longer=()延長する
Could I *() the ()賃借()期間 for the car?

(466)to ()() God in order to ()()感謝 or to ask for help
=()祈る
This park is considered a ()神聖な place where we can *() for the souls of the dead.

(467)to () something ()広がる=()発散する
Children need to *() their energy () their mental and physical health.

(468)to () to () someone do something ()() them good reasons
for doing it=()説得する
We tried to *() her not to ()やめる school,
but our ()努力 were ()()無駄な.

(469)a ()過程 by which two or more people or things ()意思疎通
する() or ()影響する each other=()相互交流
()翻訳 has ()果たす a central ()役割
in human *() for thousands of years.

(470)a strong () that something ()存在する or is ()
=()信念
Forget the ()よくある *() that you have to ()苦しむ
in order to make ()進歩.

(471)a person who () and () goods, especially one who ()取引する
with other countries=()商人
The famous ()探検家 Marco Polo was born in the year 1254
() a family of *().

(472)the money that you () to () () a vehicle such as a bus or train
=()運賃
There's a common ()間違い that one-way tickets are always half the price of a
round-trip *().

(473)the letters someone () and () =()書簡
For centuries, the only form of written *() was the letter.

(474) () () () people that a building, room, or vehicle can ()保持す
る =()定員
Each bus is ()求められる to ()掲示する the ()最大の seating
*() at the front of the vehicle.

(475)a () who is () something, especially a sports event
=()観衆
Athletes, coaches, and *() all agree that no one likes to ()負ける.

(476)a ()誤った idea or wrong ()信念 =()幻想
It is an *() to think that you can () earthquakes.

(477) ()正しい () every ()詳細 =()正確な
Knowing the *() number of ()意図された party guests will help make
your party planning easier.

(478) ()許された by ()法 =()合法的な
The Supreme Court () same-sex marriage *() throughout the United States.

(479) ()気づいている that something is ()存在する or that something is
() =()意識した
Human beings are ()ほとんど…でない *()
of their ()周囲 while they are ()眠っている.

(480)unusual or surprising () a () that ()値する ()注目
=()注目すべき
Bats have a *() homing ()本能.



【Section31】 (481)～(496)

(481)to () () 結集する () a group = () 団結する
If all of Europe *() to form a single country, how powerful would it be?

(482)to () 起こす something to () 存在する ()
= () 回復させる
Your support and kindness have *() my self-respect.

(483)to () () () …を支配する a place using () 力
= () 押収する
They have been killed or () out of the rainforests by outsiders
who have *() land for profit.

(484)to () () 気づいた of something = () 留意する
Please *() that we are not responsible for the () 正確性
or () 内容 of any sites linked from our own site.

(485)to () 禁止する something = () 禁止する
Not all countries have agreed to *() () 兵器 of () 大量
() 破壊 such as chemical and () 原子力の weapons.

(486)to () 発表する () 公式に
that something () 存在する or is the () 事実 = () 宣言する
The colony *() () 独立
and became a () 共和国.

(487)to () 示唆する something () 間接的に = () 含意する
To () 批判する
does not necessarily *() "to () () あら探しをする".

(488)to () わける something () smaller ()
and () わける them between people = () 分割する
There can be disagreements about how to *() profits.

(489)work, especially ()肉体的な work=()労働
Today, many people doing physical *() are ()心配な
that robots will ()()乗っ取る their roles
and that they will lose their ()現在の jobs.

(490)an important ()話題 that people ()議論する=()問題
Many people have been ()議論する() or ()賛否
the *()() building a nuclear power plant.

(491) ()注意 that you () in order to ()避ける danger
=()用心
Winter driving ()()必要とする()さらなる*(),
() more snow and ice to deal with, and less daylight.

(492)a ()固定された()一般的な() about a particular type of
person or thing=()固定観念
()()簡単に言えば, gender *()
are ()一般化 about the roles of each gender.

(493)all the plants and animals in a particular () and the ()
they ()影響する each other=()生態系
() hunting has caused extreme damage to the wolf population,
careful reintroduction can help the *().

(494)the () of ()原則 and ()法 by which
a country is ()統治される=()憲法
Japan's current *() has not been ()改正された since it took
effect just after World War II.

(495)the () that you can ()信頼する someone or something
=()信頼
Local ()公職者 must ()固守する to their promises if they are to win back
public *().

(496)your family, your experience of education, or the ()() () experience that you
have etc. =()背景
The workplace ()()集める people () many different *().



【Section32】(497)～(512)

(497) () 影響する a large () or many ()
= () 広範な

Overall, the *() use of the Internet has a mostly
() 肯定的な () 影響 on life in today's world.

(498) not large () () 程度 or () 量 = () 適度な
Low-impact activities, () () their *() () 負荷,
are () () to cause injury.

(499) () good () and () 敬意 for the feelings of others
= () 礼儀正しい
Fortunately, there are some easy () 戦術 you can use
to () () 育てる a more *() child.

(500) () 関係する to the () () = () 軍の
Why do people in Japan () 抗議する USA *() bases?

(501) to () () a planet, moon, or sun = () 周回する
The Earth *() the Sun because of the pull of the Sun's () 重力.

(502) to () 発表する () 正式に
that you are () 辞める a job = () 辞職する
When you reach a point where stress is too high, you may () yourself
wanting to *() from your job.

(503) to () 提供する food or drink () someone = () 供する
There are several () 実的な reasons people cook fish before eating it, rather than
() *() it () 生で.

(504) to () 選ぶ someone or something () a particular purpose
= () 指定する

“Washoku,” or the () 伝統的な Japanese cuisine, has been *()
by UNESCO as an Intangible Cultural () 遺産.

(505)to ()集中する your ()注意 and ()努力
 () a particular type of something=()専門にする
 Tokyo has a number of ()地区
 where many shops *() () a particular kind of item.

(506)to () () something again
 after stopping()一時的に=()再開する
 In 2005, Himawari 6 was ()打ち上げられた and the ()供給 of weather
 photos from Japanese satellites *().

(507)to ()促す something to ()発展する
 or ()改善する further=()刺激する
 Our organization plans to *() economic development in this area.

(508)to ()形成する a group with a ()共有された()目的
 =()組織する
 Social media has been playing a role () helping protesters
 *() and ()引きつける international attention.

(509)an () that is very surprising or difficult to ()説明する
 =()奇跡
 Every day a small *() () without anyone paying the slightest attention.

(510)a ()人間の society that has () its () culture
 and social organization=()文明
 Vinegar was an important discovery for ()古代の*()
 which ()とどまる()有用な even today.

(511)the ()実用的な use of a ()理論, ()方法, law,
 etc. for a particular purpose=()応用
 The *() of scientific knowledge () ()満足させる
 many ()基本的な human needs.

(512)an ()合意 between two people to ()結婚する
 =()婚約
 Can I ()中止する the marriage after the *()?



【Section33】 (513)～(528)

(513) () you () when you ()成功のうちに finish a course of study=()資格
Susan is studying at university to () the *() she needs to teach science at high school.

(514)a list of ()材料 and a set of ()指示
for cooking or ()準備する a particular food=()レシピ
The *() for tempura was ()紹介された by Portuguese missionaries in the 16th century.

(515)a ()困難 or problem that () it difficult for you
to ()達成する something=()障害
Newton had an ()驚くべき ability to ()持続する
in the face of the *().

(516)someone who is the ()財産 of another person
and is ()強いられる to work for that person () pay=()奴隷
Once upon a time the island had plantations on which a lot of *() were forced to work.

(517) ()関した to nutrition=()栄養の
Does the *()()価値 of eggs ()依存する on the way you cook them?

(518) ()存在している() in your mind or in a story
=()想像上の
Throughout the world, people enjoy telling each other stories about *() monsters.

(519) () a lot of ()関心 and ()興奮 about something=()熱心な
I have always been an *(), if not ()才能ある, sportsman,
()好んで to play () than watch.

(520) () slowly over a long ()期間 of time
=()徐々の

Researchers suggest that behavior changes in the elderly may be caused
by the *() ()萎縮 of the ()脳.

(521) to experience something that is ()不快な but ()必要な
=()受ける

All vehicles must *() regular vehicle ()検査.

(522) to () happening or ()続く =()終わる
The () that a volcano hasn't ()噴火した in a long while doesn't mean that
volcanic activity has *().

(523) to () the ()外観 or ()性格 of something
completely =()変容させる
Robots have *() many industries, most notably
()製造業, and have the power to ()もたらす tremendous benefits
to society.

(524) to () to do something that you () to do =()怠る
He was ()非難された for *() his ()義務.

(525) to () an ()影響 () each other =()相互交流する
All organisms, to greater or lesser ()程度, *() continuously with
their physical environment and with each other.

(526) to () someone to () for you =()雇用する
If you ()意図する to *() foreign ()国籍者 in Japan, it is
necessary to make sure that they ()合法的に have the right to work in Japan.

(527) to ()生産する something ()有益な
=()産み出す
Real estate ()投資 do not always *() profit.

(528) to () money or ()品物 to a person or organization
=()寄付する
Are rich people ()義務づけられた to *() to charity?



【Section34】 (529)～(544)

(529)a particular () of () about something =()視点
People would like to see a movie that they can ()結びつける with but that is told
from a ()*().

(530)the money that is ()() a school () being taught =()授業料
The ()基本の*()()()よる on how early you pay.

(531)a situation in which people live together ()平和に and () with each
other () fighting or ()議論する =()調和
Japanese people have always ()()()…を重視する
*().

(532)an animal that ()()…を生む babies and ()与える them with
milk =()哺乳類
Humans are ()分類される as *() because humans have the same
()特有の()特徴 found in all members of this large group.

(533)something that you ()狙う() when ()攻撃する
=()標的
NATO ()認めた one of its bombs () its *()
and hit a residential area.

(534)a date or time ()() something must be ()
=()締め切り
If the hotel's cancellation *() has (), you won't get a ().

(535)a ()()安らぎ when something bad has ended
=()安堵
A cooling night () brought *() from the heat.

(536)a (), or a very young () =()乳幼児
New ()研究 are finding that () peanuts to *()
earlier ()実際に helps prevent allergies.

(537) () 絶対に important and necessary = () 不可欠な
 Maps are as *() to () 地理
 as a telescope is to () 天文学 or a microscope to () 生物学.

(538) () () clear information or details = () あいまいな
 The () 契約 should be () 明確な
 and should avoid *() () 記述 or () 定義.

(539) happening or belonging () the () 今の time
 = () 現代の
 *() () 移民 () 及ぶ
 from unskilled laborers to highly skilled professionals.

(540) () () the beginning () something = () 当初の
 London has () 超えた its *() Olympics () 予算
 by a wide margin.

(541) to () that something is () () all the information you have
 = () 結論づける
 We shouldn't *() that there is any () つながり
 between () 国籍 and () 性格.

(542) to () 強いる people to () 受け入れる something such as a rule or
 punishment = () 課す
 Some government agencies *() () 罰金 on pet owners
 if their animals () 追いかける, () 害する, or kill wildlife.

(543) to () something = () 所有する
 As an entrepreneur, the main () 資質 you must *() is the burning
 () 欲望 to start that dream business.

(544) to () () () 参加する a particular activity = () 従事する
 Students in Japan are now *() more in () 実践的な activities
 and less in memorization of facts in class.



【Section35】 (545)～(560)

(545)to ()取り除く something that has been written=()削除する
I think I *() that ()文書 we were ()().

(546)to () a new ()製品()入手できる to the public
=()発売する
A new TV commercial will ()登場する when the coffee product is *()
next month.

(547)to () one thing () a different ()形態=()変換する
*() from kilograms to pounds is a ()よくある()仕事
in the ()領域 of math and engineering.

(548)to () someone or something in a place or situation () they are not
()守られた() something dangerous or unpleasant
=()さらす
Scientists have ()推測する that the destruction of Earth's ozone layer
would *() us to damaging ultraviolet rays.

(549)a ()物質 that is not a ()液体 or a gas=()固体
()溶解 is a process that ()起こす a substance to change
from a *() to a liquid.

(550)a ()旅 to a place in order to ()() about it or ()
for something in it=()探査
()*() has helped us answer questions asked in science fiction
novels and movies.

(551)the feeling of pleasure because you have ()達成した something
or ()得た what you wanted=()満足
The ability to ()*() using ()()自由意思
()() to be a strong sign of future success. ※turn out : 判明する

(552) something that happens, () something that is bad or unusual
 =() 事件
 The driver of a vehicle must () a traffic crash when the *() ()
 on a road.

(553) a () 期間 of time () two events =() 間隔
 The () 内容 on this website are checked and updated at regular *() ().

(554) the situation () () a person or community is () 成功した
 and having a lot of money =() 繁栄
 The ancient city reached its () 頂点 of *() in the third century.

(555) something that happens as a () of a particular ()
 =() 結果
 We all need to start using social media () 責任を持って
 – or () the *().

(556) the () 過程 of () a () 病気 caused by germs or
 bacteria =() 感染
 The best way to prevent *() from () 広がる
 is good hand () 衛生.

(557) () まさしく what it () 思われる to be =() 本物の
 How can I () 区別する between a *() antique and a reproduction?

(558) difficult to () 説明する or understand =() 謎めいた
 The speaker entertained the audience with his *() () 犯罪 story.

(559) () 絶対に () 必要な or important
 =() 必須な
 Successful () 生殖 is *() to the survival of a species.

(560) () on () 特定の people, things, or actions =() 具体的な
 When you make a speech, use more *() words than () 抽象的な words.

【Section36】 (561)～(576)



(561)to () () () 捨て去る something that you no longer need
=() () 処分する

As with all () 問題 surrounding nuclear technology,
where and how to *() () the wastes is () 複雑な.

(562)to () 述べる something is ()
without () 確かな () 証拠=() 主張する
Many major newspapers *() that they are unbiased and entirely
() 専念した to freely () 提示する facts and truth.

(563)to () いらいらさせる someone=() 邪魔する
When we are trying to study or think about something, music can *() us if it is too loud or
too () 激しい.

(564)to () that someone is () 有罪の of a () 犯罪
=() 告発する
If you are *() of a crime, you have the right to be treated
as () 無罪の until you are () 証明された () 有罪
の.

(565)to () () 訂正 or () 変更 to a piece of writing
=() 改訂する
Authors *() their manuscripts () the comments and suggestions from reviewers.

(566)to () 議論する something with someone
who () 不同意である () you=() 議論する
Most politicians in this city are currently *()
() or () 賛否 building a new highway.

(567)to find a () 解決策 to a problem, () 議論, or difficulty
=() 解決する
Taking simple steps to *() () 争い immediately
can prevent many workplace conflicts from () エスカレートする.

(568)to () from one () 状態 to another=() 転換する
Before we enact changes to health care, we must *() our () 重点 from treatment
to prevention.

(569) something () 高価な that () you pleasure but you do not really need
 =() 贅沢品
 An Internet connection used to be a *(),
 but nowadays it's ()() ().

(570) the scientific () 研究 of the mind and () it () 影響する
 people's behavior =() 心理学
 Sigmund Freud is usually () 言及される to as the father
 of () *() and was one of the primary pioneers of psychoanalysis.

(571) the ()() people or animals () one place () another
 =() 移住
 The Irish Famine caused the first () *() of Irish people to the United
 States.

(572) an () 不合理な feeling of () 嫌悪 () a person or group
 =() 偏見
 To take () of foreign tourism, Japan should () 克服する
 *() against foreigners.

(573) a () 本格的な () 議論 that () 巻き込む
 many people who strongly disagree about something =() 論争
 One of the greatest *() to ()() of World War II was whether
 the atomic bomb was necessary to () () もたらず the war's end.

(574) the fact of being ()() 尊敬 =() 尊厳
 Massive unemployment () 意味する the most serious () 脅威
 to human *().

(575) the scientific () of () things =() 生物学
 In the US, about 60 percent of medical school () 志願者
 () 専攻した () *() as undergraduates.

(576) () you () at a store =() 食料品
 Most supermarkets in Japan are actually better described () *() stores,
 () that they () もっぱら sell food.



【Section37】 (577)～(592)

(577) () deep () 知性 or () 知恵
 =() 深遠な
 Endlessness is probably the most *() and () idea of basic math.

(578) () () or () because you do not have something that someone else has =() 妬んでいる
 Don't () 浪費する energy on people who are *() of your success.

(579) being () to () 避ける danger or mistakes
 =() 用心深い
 Parents and teachers are *() about the risk () 関連する with SNS use.

(580) () 気にする () about yourself and () caring about other people
 =() 利己的な
 He gets on my () with his *() and () 傲慢な ways.

(581) to () one () to another =() 添付する
 You need to *() your photo to the () 申請 () 用紙.

(582) to () to () 存在する =() 出現する
 An () 発生 of Ebola has *() in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

(583) to () a () 継続的な pain =() 痛む
 Can the weather () bones and joints *()?

(584) to () to () something =() 維持する
 The greenhouse effect causes the () 大気 to *() heat.

(585)to () something such as an electrical system or chemical ()過程
 ()()=()活性化する
 Reading detailed descriptions in ()文学の works
 *() many areas of the brain
 ()…以外の the language ()領域.

(586)to () very () that someone or something is bad or wrong
 =()非難する
 The () of leaders to *() corruption ()助長する
 to increase the spread of corruption.

(587)to ()促す something to ()発展する() a period of time
 =()育む
 *()()相互の respect among your students,
 even when class discussion ()扱う()賛否の対立する topics.

(588)to () food or drink ()() your throat () your stomach
 =()飲み込む
 *() prevents food from remaining in the mouth long enough
 for any ()十分な amount of ()消化 to occur.

(589)the () to notice and understand a ()複雑な situation or problem
 =()洞察
 Your feedback has provided us with helpful information and ()鋭い*().

(590)the ()() visiting interesting places as a ()
 =()観光
 Mt. Fuji and Kyoto have traditionally been popular *() spots
 for () tourists to Japan.

(591)the () of ()()喜び and pleasure
 =()娯楽
 Origami, the ()技 of ()折る paper,
 is now enjoyed by many people in many countries for *().

(592)the ()() to ()支配する events that happen to you in
 your life=()運命
 The *() vs. ()()自由意思 debate has been going on forever.



【Section38】 (593)～(608)

(593)the () to make ()決定 and ()支配する other people
=()権力

The study suggested that ordinary people are likely to follow

()従う()命令 by an *()人物.

(594)the () in which something is ()構成される()

a ()=()構造

Although ()細胞 may be very different and highly ()特化された,
they all have the same basic *().

(595)a way of () things that is () ()受け入れられた and
followed=()慣習

() to *() prevents us from making new products.

(596)the ()期間 of your life when you ()成長する

() a child () an adult=()青年期

Today, we believe that ()本質的な()面
of ()性格 are formed in childhood and *().

(597) () in the () future=()来たるべき

As you ()荷造りする for your *() flight,

() a moment to think about what would happen if your baggage were lost.

(598) () 起こす a great deal of () 害 to people=() 邪惡な

The ()古代の Romans believed that the right side of the body was the good side,
() the left side held *()().

(599)not () any parts that do not ()一致する() each other
=()一貫した

At the Diet meeting,

the prime minister's ()説明 was not always *().

(600)completely ()ばかげた=()ばかげた

It is *() to understand laughter.

(601)to () () an area to find out () it is like
=() 探訪する

Because of its small size, just 8 km from north to south,

Paris is () for *() () () 徒歩で.

(602)to () someone that something is () 間違いなく going to happen
=() 保証する

Orders should be received by 2:00 p.m. to *() same-day () 配達.

(603)to () () 十分な space for a particular purpose
=() 収容する

The largest conference hall can *() () () 100 people.

(604)to () 混乱させる someone () they do not understand something
=() 困惑させる

He looked*() at the () 唐突な question () 向けられた
by a reporter.

(605)to () by your () that you have a particular ability
=() 示す

Picasso *() () 並外れた artistic talent
in his early years.

(606)to () () 定期的に() your home and your place of
work=() 通勤する

The differences in the ways people *() can be quite large when cities around the
world are () 比較された.

(607)to () someone the () 熱意 to () something
=() 鼓舞する

Chief executives are taking greater personal responsibility for () 指揮する
and *() innovation.

(608)to () something new or different in () of someone or something else
=() 代用する

You can *() olive oil () butter, margarine, or other oils in almost any
recipe.



【Section39】 (609)～(624)

(609)the ()自由 to think or behave in the way that you want
() ()干渉() a government
or by other people=()自由
The three colors of the French national flag () ()表す
“*() ()平等, and fraternity.”

(610)one of the () that people can be () into
based on certain ()肉体的な()特徴, such as the color of their
skin=()人種
Pictures and slogans which are ()不快な to *() and ()
should not be allowed.

(611)a word or ()表現 that is () to ()言及する to a
particular thing=()用語
The *() ‘native speaker of English’ has been ()対象
to a great ()多様性 of interpretations.

(612)a large amount of money, ()財産, or other ()貴重な
things that a person or country owns=()富
Economic growth refers broadly to an ()増加 in *() over a certain
period of time.

(613)a () () at someone or something=()一見
A *() at this map will () you where we are.

(614)the ()行為 of showing ()尊敬 for a god or gods
=()崇拜
Shinto is a ()土着の Japanese religion based on nature *().

(615)a painting, book, or film, or other () of art that is
() ()傑出した()質=()傑作
With all its minor ()欠陥,
the novel has been regarded as a *().

(616) () that is () by the government for people ()()困っている = ()福祉
Black families are often ()描かれる as poor
and *()().

(617) ()() a particular purpose = ()十分な
Water ()不足 is the lack of *() available water resources to
meet water needs within a region.

(618) ()() knowledge or information that you should know
= ()無知な
Many young people these days seem to be *()()
what they are ()追求する after.

(619) ()つなげる ideas () a ()理にかなった way
= ()論理的な
*()() helps us explain why something happens.

(620) ()価値ある (), because of being special or enjoyable
= ()記憶に残る
Seeing a bear in the wild can be one of the most *() experiences on camping trips.

(621) to ()影響する you ()()() you do not know
how to deal with it = ()圧倒する
I remember visiting a professor's office and being *()
by the () number of books.

(622) to ()測定する ()() someone or something is
= ()重さを量る
She is careful about her diet and ()() to *() herself every morning.

(623) to ()防ぐ something ()() damaged or destroyed
= ()保護する
The costs of not *() biodiversity
will be ()大きな for present and future generations.

(624) to () or ()ひどく ()傷つける something
= ()台無しにする
The flood *() the ()作物.



【Section40】 (625)～(640)

(625)to () something=()理解する
If someone tries to explain a ()理論 from physics or mathematics which we cannot
*(), we could say, "It's all Greek to me."

(626)to () something ()続く to ()存在する for a period
of time=()維持する
The brain, heart and lungs are the ()重要な organs to *() human life.

(627)to () all your ()注意 and ()努力 to something
=()専念する
There are many websites *() to ()引き合わせる volunteers
with opportunities.

(628)to ()() something important or ()価値ある
to ()得る something else or to help other people=()犠牲にする
What are you willing to *()
to ()追求する your ()情熱?

(629)an () 記事 that () an opinion of a book, play, film, product, etc.
=()批評
When writing a food or restaurant *(), ()含める as many useful details
as possible for the reader.

(630)the ()可能性 to become () 成功した
or () 有用な in the future=()潜在能力
Social network sites have the *() to change ()根本的に
the ()性格 of our social lives.

(631)a ()() your family=()親族
If you are an immediate *() of a U.S. citizen,
you can become a lawful ()永久の resident.

(632)an () of something, especially an animal or a plant =()標本
Plant collecting is the ()獲得 of plant *() for the purposes of
research, ()栽培, or as a hobby.

(633)the ()行為 of ()制限する or ()制御する someone or
something =()制約
Freedom of speech and ()表現 is protected from government
*().

(634)the ()率 at which ()製品 are ()生産される
=()生産性
Many companies have to ()削減する their development costs () improving
*().

(635)the () of ()離れる your job or position =()辞任
The Prime minister's ()突然の*() has thrown Japan's political
landscape into uncertainty.

(636)a () where roads ()合流する or ()交差する
=()交差点
Many ()住民 want to () a traffic light at the *().

(637)not ()() something =()乏しい
When snowfall is *(),
ski resorts use artificial snow to ()補う.

(638) ()きわめて good =()素晴らしい
There is no doubt the Internet is a *()()発明.

(639) () the same size, ()価値, importance, or meaning as something else
=()匹敵する
Snowflake did live a long life () a gorilla, about forty years,
which is *() to eighty years for a ()人間.

(640) () than is ()必要な or ()妥当な
=()過度の
*() dieting to ()得る an ideal image can be dangerous for teenagers.



【Section41】 (641)～(656)

(641)to () someone ()()熱心な about doing something
 =()動機づける
 What *() Napoleon to ()征服する much of Europe?

(642)to () something () =()隠蔽する
 If you destroy or *() ()証拠,
 you could () criminal charges.

(643)to ()気づく or ()理解する something
 that is not ()明白な =()知覚する
 Technology has ()革命を起こす the way humans *()
 the real world.

(644)to () about something in order to () an ()合意
 =()交渉する

Lawyers can ()請求する their clients by the hour,
 or they can *() a set fee for the ()すべての project.

(645)to ()救う someone from a dangerous or ()不快な situation
 =()救助する
 ()即時の first aid should be given to a person
 who has been*() from ()溺れる.

(646)to ()いらいらさせる someone continuously =()いらだたせる
 When we are ()() ()…を不足する calcium,
 we tend to get *() easily.

(647)to () something so that you can () it
 ()正確に =()記憶する
 What is the most ()効果的な way to *() the vocabulary of
 a foreign language?

(648)to understand something ()複雑な or difficult
 =()理解する
 Children who don't *() basic math ()概念 usually don't catch up, but
 early intervention helps.

(649)the importance of something especially when it will have an ()影響() other
 things=()重要性
 What is the *() of the computer to ()人類?

(650) ()兵士() large numbers=()軍隊
 President Truman did not ()求める congressional authorization
 before sending *() to Korea.

(651)a part of a ()細胞 in a living thing which ()制御する a particular quality
 that has been ()() from its parents=()遺伝子
 Generations of parents' and grandparents' *() are passed along to your baby.

(652) ()仕事 that you have to do ()日常的に=()雑用
 When both parents are working,
 each can ()()交代です with the daily household *().

(653)a person who studies a particular ()学問()分野
 and knows a lot about it=()学者
 He is ()() a *()() a journalist.

(654)strong religious ()信念 =()信仰
 Many Japanese are ()不寛容な of any strongly held religious *().

(655)a () in your family who () a long time ago
 =()祖先
 Around a million years ago our ()*() had a brain size
 not very different from ours today.

(656)the ()状態 of being ()目覚めた and () to understand what is
 happening=()意識
 Fainting, the condition of a brief loss of *()
 ()起きる()()欠乏 of oxygen in the brain.



【Section42】 (657)～(672)

(657)not () to () changes or new ideas=()保守的な
*() cultures are not innovative ()()生来.

(658) () the land () the ()海岸=()沿岸の
The climate along the *() area of the island is ()熱帯の,
but the mountain area can be quite cool.

(659) () to ()() something=()
This beach is an ()素晴らしい place for diving thanks to its
()浅い*() waters.

(660)very great or ()極端な()()程度
=()激しい
While exercise is () to health, *() overtraining can cause more harm than
good.

(661)to ()阻む someone from () part in an activity
=()除外する
When you are three persons, then two of you should not ()ささやく
*() the third person.

(662)to () money () of a bank ()口座=()引き出す
For security purposes, most banks ()制限する the ()額
you can *() from an ATM on a daily basis.

(663)to () or ()()problems or opposition
=()遭遇する
When you *()()馴染みのない things in a new environment,
you may experience culture shock even in your own country.

(664)to ()特定する the ()性質 of a physical or mental problem
by ()調べる the ()症状=()診断する
Doctors often use ()複数の tests to *() breast cancer.

(665)to ()示す that something is particularly important
 =()強調する
 Policymakers should *() fuel efficiency improvement
 as a ()重要な()戦略 to control rising energy consumption.

(666)to () a place or ()物質 dirty or()有害な
 =()汚染する
 The ()土壌 around this river has been *() by a nearby factory.

(667)to ()捕らえる someone by ()法的な()権限 because
 the police think they have done something illegal =()逮捕する
 The man *()() carrying illegal () was ()
 to get into the car by the police.

(668)to () something ()() someone =()奪う
 ()費やす too much time surfing the Internet can *() many
 students of sleep.

(669)a ()欲望 to () =()食欲
 You are less () to () weight in summer than in winter because you tend to lose
 your *() when it is hot.

(670)a series of planned ()活動()意図された
 to ()産み出す political or social change =()運動
 They have launched a signature *()
 calling for an international ()条約 to ()禁止する nuclear weapons.

(671) ()一般的な()一致() all the people in a
 group =()合意
 It is our *() that carbon dioxide is the main ()原因 of global warming.

(672) () and ()()
 to guests and visitors =()おもてなし
 As I mentioned in my ()以前の()講義,
 *() is the ()本質 of Japanese tea culture.



【Section43】(673)～(688)

(673)a room or building () people (), live, or work
=() 宿泊施設

Currently, foreign tourists are () 直面している

*() () 不足 in major destinations such as Tokyo and Osaka.

(674)a () of () or () about someone or something
=() 愛情

People who () 渴望する love often have this problem
as a result of a childhood () 欠如 of *().

(675)the () () many different people or things are () 含まれる
in a group or place=() 多様性

*() can () 栄える
only in the presence of () 寛容性.

(676)a situation () which () 別の things () at the same time
() any planning=() 偶然

By *(), I was () on occasions when it was raining and so
gained a “rainy reputation.”

(677)having () () 疑い about something=() 確かな
I am () 絶対に*() that I locked all the doors.

(678)very unhappy or () 不快な=() 悲惨な
() your job is one of life's most *() experiences.

(679)having () () something=() 懐疑的な

Fifty years ago, more people were *()
about solar power's () 可能性.

(680) () () cities () people live=() 人里離れた
The condition of education in *() and () 孤立した areas has been
unfavorable.

(681)to () () something = () 完了する
The () 目的 of your science experiment is the reason for which you're
*() the experiment.

(682)to () and () 発展する in a successful ()
= () 繁栄する
The online company *() () before suddenly going into bankruptcy.

(683)to () 繰り返す
() someone has written or said () 正確に = () 引用する
Bill's comment about the government was *() in today's newspaper story.

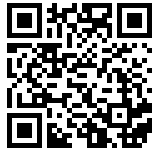
(684)to () 軽減する or () 取り除く an unpleasant feeling or pain
= () 緩和する
Regular exercise is one of the best and quickest ways to *()
() 緊張 and to increase your body's () 抵抗力 to stress.

(685)to () something () = () 強化する
Dance is not just an artistic expression but a way for groups
to *() their () 共有された ().

(686)to () responsibility for something and () doing it
= () 着手する
The Federal Government offers a tax () 優遇措置 to companies
that *() research and development activities.

(687)to () that something is () or () 受入れられる
= () 正当化する
We can't *() () 無駄にする food when half the world is hungry.

(688)to () someone to () something that you do not ()
= () 許容する
We hope that all businesses now understand
that women will () () もはや…しない*() sexual harassment.



【Section44】 (689)～(704)

(689)the smaller () of a larger ()=()少数派
Ethnic and ()人種的な*() will comprise a ()多数派
of the population of the United States in a little more than a generation.

(690)a person who is () to be ()有罪の
of a ()犯罪=()容疑者
The *() fingerprints have been ()一致した with those found at
the scene of the crime.

(691)the person who is ()() you =()敵対者
There is no greater danger than ()過小評価する your *().

(692)an important () that may () to an ()
=()大躍進
Researchers have made a *() in the war
on antibiotic-()耐性の superbugs.

(693)something that you () when you ()表現する your ()
about someone or something=()発言
Her ()何気ない*() made me feel very uncomfortable.

(694)a difference in ()量 or ()質
=()差異
Japanese has a ()かなりの amount of *() depending on the
region.

(695)the () of being ()() someone who is in trouble
=()同情
People sometimes feel *() for ()犯罪者 and want them to get
away with the crimes.

(696)a ()式 that is () after someone dies=()葬式
*() are an important tool for helping people
()()対処する the ()悲しみ of losing someone.

(697)able to () without () the environment
=()持続可能な
Many countries are being ()促される to ()実行する concrete actions
and measures to realize *() development.

(698) ()極端に large=()巨大な
Even though the building is not modern and attractive,
the historic () is *().

(699) ()()即座の action or attention=()緊急の
Renewable energy is not an *() matter in Australia,
()…を考慮すれば the country's plentiful ()供給 of fossil fuels, particularly
coal.

(700) () a child ()() the body=()妊娠した
Generally, the best position to sleep when you're *() is on your side with your knees
().

(701)to ()() a liquid, gas, or other ()物質
=()吸収する
By *() carbon dioxide, trees help keep atmospheric temperatures
in the()適切な()範囲.

(702)to () a word in the ()正しい()=()発音する
“IT” ()()意味する information technology and is *() “I.T.”

(703)to () or () something using scientific ()方法
=()検知する
A variety of handheld and laboratory instruments are available
for *() and ()測定する radiation.

(704)to be () in the ()=()打ち勝つ
I am ()確信した that in the end freedom and democracy
will *()() terror and tyranny.



【Section45】(705)～(720)

(705)to () someone ()動揺した and () by doing or saying something
rude=()不快にさせる
The paintings, () to question the sexual ()道徳 of the times,
*() the audience.

(706)to () particular () to someone or something=()集中する
When it () to hunting for a job, most people *() on what they should say to
()印象づける employers.

(707)to () someone () to have or do something, especially something that is not
good=()その気にさせる
Overuse of smartphones may *() students to ()気にする excessively about how
others think, feel, and behave.

(708)to () something () one place () another=()送る
It is economically good to *() electrical power in a very high voltage.

(709)a very () 恐ろしい or () 不快な dream
=() 悪夢
*() during pregnancy can be very () 鮮明な,
() 恐ろしい and uncomfortable.

(710)money that a business, organization, or government () from people
() a () 期間 of time=() 歳入
Traditional universities are experiencing a () of students
and suffering a () 低下 in *().

(711)the () 状況 in which something (), which help you to understand
it=() 文脈
What I said has been ()()()*() by the media.

(712)a problem that () 影響する your mind or body=() 不調
Many people () 苦しむ() sleeplessness as a result of physical, or more
commonly, psychological *().

(713) someone who () 公に () 薦める
a particular () 行為 or () 政策 = () 提唱者
*() of public transportation () 主張する that investing in mass
transit will ultimately () 削減する the total transportation cost for the public.

(714) the () 行為 () collecting and () 分析する data
in large quantities = () 統計
*() () 明らかにする that Japan is one of the safest countries in
terms of not only crime but also traffic accidents.

(715) the practice of () yourself and your () 周囲 clean
in order to () 防ぐ diseases = () 衛生
The high cleanliness requirements and *() standards in the healthcare sector
() 残す no () 余地 for () 妥協.

(716) the () of being () ひとりの,
especially when this is () 楽しい = () 孤独
Collaboration is key to creativity, but exceptional creativity often () 花開く
in *().

(717) () enough or () enough for some ()
= () 適切な、十分な
We have been given *() financial resources to () 開始する a
new business.

(718) () to () and impossible to prevent or avoid
= () 不可避の
Does () 心理学 explain that () 紛争
and wars are *()?

(719) () carefully from many () 詳細な or () 複雑な
parts = () 精巧な
*() wedding kimonos are sometimes () () through the family.

(720) feeling or showing () 同情 and () 懸念
for people who are () 苦しむ = () 同情的な
A *() attitude can greatly reduce the () 苦痛 people feel in
difficult situations.



【Section46】 (721)～(736)

(721)to () something () your () subject = ()専攻する
I am *() () ecology at the university.

(722)to () a particular () = ()達する
The travel agency said our trip ()費用 would probably *() to 80,000 yen.

(723)to make someone () ()気まずい
or ()恥ずかしい in a social situation = ()困惑させる
I was *() when my joke was () as an ()侮辱.

(724)to () different parts of your body () () they work well together
= ()協調させる
Even a simple () like getting dressed
()必要とする*() muscle activity.

(725)to () () a particular place = ()居住する
Currently, over 3.5 billion people *() urban areas.

(726)to do something that () someone () () they are doing
= ()邪魔する
She was the last to ()搭乗する, carrying a huge stuffed animal
—it *() passengers on both sides of the aisle.

(727)to do something that () and ()失望させる someone
who ()信頼する you = ()裏切る
The English writer said that if he had to *() either his country or a friend, he hoped he
would betray the ()前者.

(728)to () money or ()財産 from someone who has died
= ()相続する
I heard that Tom has *() a ()財産 from his late uncle.

(729)the ()状態 of being ()極端に()混雑した with traffic or people=()渋滞
What is the best way to spend time while () in traffic *()?

(730)a ()物質 that ()起こす death or () if you eat, drink, or breathe it=()毒
All drugs become *() in large amounts, and many poisons are useful drugs in carefully ()管理された amounts.

(731)a () who ()表現する() about things such as books, music, etc. professionally=()批評家
The orchestra's awesome performance was received favorably by *() and audience ().

(732)the ()() () something such as a piece of writing, a talk, or a discussion=()テーマ
Having read several magazine ()記事 on the *(), I was able to understand the presentation perfectly.

(733)the ()() () something such as gas or heat out into the ()大気=()排出
To ()取り組む climate change, we need to reduce greenhouse gas *().

(734)a ()一般的な()指示 that () how something should be done=()指針
This brochure provides *() for consumers who want to () the salt in their ().

(735)the ()() () a particular country=()通貨
The US dollar is the most widely used *() in the world, with many countries ()採用する it as an accepted ()代替物 to their own currency.

(736)all the ()目に見える()特徴
when you ()() a large area of land=()景観
New York City's skyscrapers have ()定義する the urban *() for decades.

【Section47】 (737)～(752)



(737) () 要求された by a rule or a () = () 義務的な
It is *() () factory workers to wear protective clothing
when () 扱う these chemicals.

(738) () () 注意 to the feelings and needs of other people
= () 思いやりのある
It is so *() () him to come and see his grandmother in the hospital every day.

(739) () 基づく on () 論理 or () rather than on emotion
= () 合理的な
Even smart, educated, emotionally () 安定した adults believe superstitions
that they () 認識する are not *().

(740) likely to () people () 動揺した or () 当惑した because
it is rude or insulting = () 不快な
() a dress code students could wear clothing that is *(),
inappropriate, distracting, or threatening.

(741) to () something () larger, better, or more serious than it really is
= () 誇張する
Does the media *() cases of racial bias and discrimination?

(742) to not be () 害される or () 影響される by something
= () 抵抗する
By counting the white blood cells, we can () 推定する the () 程度
to which the body can *() disease.

(743) to () someone or something () one place () another
= () 異動させる
Why are employees *() from one branch to another?

(744) to () 正式に () () () to something such as a system or
practice = () 廃止する
Zoos are an unsuitable environment for wild animals
and should, () それゆえ, be *().

(745)to () yourself ()() something that you want to do
=()控える

Unless people *() from activities that pollute the environment, global warming could
()もたらす a ()脅威 to life on the earth.

(746)to () something that might () in the future
=()思い描く

To stay ()動機を持つ to ()貯金する, *() yourself in
20 or 30 years.

(747)to put an end to an ()争い by making an ()合意
=()解決する

Arguments are ()よくある in all types of relationships, but sometimes they can be
hard to *().

(748)to () information or feelings () to someone =()伝える
Books are one of the best systems that humans have ever developed
for ()保存する and *() information.

(749)the ()質 or ()量 of ()作物 that are gathered
=()収穫

Because of the ()*(), wheat prices have gone up in the last six months.

(750)a ()信念 that particular events or things
will () good or bad ()運=()迷信
Black cats ()主役になる in the *() of many countries
- but whether they mean good luck or bad ()さまざまである.

(751)an extremely sad event or situation
that ()起こす people to ()苦しむ or ()
=()悲劇

The United Nations was ()() after World War II to prevent
future *().

(752)the ability or () to do something well =()習熟
Forming a reading ()習慣 in childhood
is said to be ()関係する with later reading *().



【Section48】 (753)～(768)

(753)the ()注目 that is () to someone or something
by newspapers, magazines, television, etc. =()知名度
She received a lot of *() after her ()演技 in the film.

(754)a ()眺め of natural ()特徴
that is ()魅力的な to look at =()景色
Using the beautiful *() of our town in more ()創造的な ways
would encourage people to come and live here.

(755)the people or animals ()() a particular place
=()居住者
Antarctica is the only continent on Earth without ()先住の human *().

(756)a () of something that is a () of the ()
=()割合
The *() of Americans who do not tip in restaurants
is ()推定される to be less than 2 percent.

(757)able to () good judgements ()()()
rather than ()感情 =()分別ある
It would have been more *() to save money than to spend it all on clothes.

(758)very good, beautiful, or ()感動的な =()壮麗な
The mountains of North Carolina ()誇る*() views.

(759)able to be () or () =()信頼できる
*() websites are the ones that are updated regularly
and do not have any ()誤った information.

(760)important and very ()目立つ =()主要な
Two *() sources of noise ()公害 are construction and
transportation.

(761)to ()破裂する loudly with a lot of (),
often () damage or injury =()爆発する
A bomb has *() outside the Greek parliament in Athens.

(762)to ()説明する ()簡潔に the most important facts or
()特徴 of something =()要約する
Is *() books a copyright ()侵害?

(763)to ()() something =()除去する
Emotional and physical hunger are both ()合図 of emptiness which you try to
*() with food.

(764)to ()起こす someone to lose ()熱意 to do something
=()思いとどまらせる
Further ()上昇 in the price of gasoline would *()
him from driving his car.

(765)to ()改善する something =()高める
The need to ()確保する and *() employee productivity is a reality no
business can ()無視する.

(766)to be the most () or () part of something
=()支配する
Occupations in which women workers *()
tend to () lower ()()…の点で earnings.

(767)to () an ()() someone or something after thinking about them
carefully =()評価する
It is necessary that teachers *() a student's ability
from ()複数の aspects.

(768)to () the examinations that are () to do a particular profession
=()資格を得る
I am studying hard to *() as a () public accountant.



【Section49】(769)～(784)

(769)a group of people of the same ()人種, and with the same language, ()習慣,
and ()信念, especially in a () country=()部族
How does deforestation affect ()先住の*() in the Amazon rainforest?

(770)the ()資質 that () someone or something different from others
=()特徴
It has long been thought that one of the *()
which ()区別する humans from other animals is the ability to ().

(771)the most important thing that you have to ()()=()優先事項
People with serious illness have other *()
()…以外に simply ()延ばす their lives.

(772)an angry ()論争 or ()不同意 between two or more
people=()口論
()和解する after a *() is not always easy.

(773)money () from someone who is ()
for doing something ()=()補償
If the train you are travelling on is delayed, you are ()与えられた
to *().

(774)the ()過程 of () from one ()状態 to another
=()移行
The *() to an industrial society started in the 18th century,
largely () by ()進歩 in science and technology.

(775)a ()道徳的に good way of ()=()美德
God will certainly reward *() and punish ()悪徳.

(776)a () of being very ()=()疲労
Muscle *() is a normal ()()副作用 of exercise.

(777) () 存在する or () 利用できる in large quantities
=() 豊富な
Japan used to be famous for its *() supplies of clean, fresh water.

(778) () or unreasonable=() ばかげた
He says he was taken by aliens, but no one believes such a *() story.

(779) able to () () new and () ideas
=() 想像力豊かな
Our coach is *() and often () () () 思いつく
new plans.

(780) behaving in a () 分別ある and () 理にかなった way
=() 成熟した
I believe we're *() enough to use a computer appropriately.

(781) to () 予期する that something will ()
=() 予想する
*() the demand for the products and services that your business offers
() 伴う many factors.

(782) to officially () your marriage () your () 配偶者
=() 離婚する
What () 分ける the couples who choose to () married
from those who choose to *() ?

(783) to () something () わずかに
in order to () 改良する it=() 修正する
Genetically *() food is food produced from plants or animals whose DNA has been
() 変えられた through genetic engineering.

(784) to () something=() 思い出す
I could not *() meeting him () () 直接に.



【Section50】 (785)～(800)

(785)to ()述べる that something is ()確かに true
= ()断言する

Freud *() that laughter releases ()緊張
and ()解放する mental frustration.

(786)to ()許す someone () doing something (),
especially something that is not very ()深刻な = ()許す
Some have ()主張する that lying can never be *() under any
circumstances.

(787)to ()認める that you have been ()敗れた
and will () fighting = ()降服する
The robber finally *() and ()解放する his hostage.

(788)to () an action or a process () or more ()
to happen = ()容易にする
The role of the interpreter is to *()
()正確な communication between people who use different languages.

(789)actions or opinions that () your strong ()不同意
with a plan or ()方針 = ()反対
*() to United States ()関与 in the Vietnam War began
with demonstrations in 1964.

(790)one half of the ()地球 or ()脳 = ()半球
People in mild climates in the northern *() sometimes experience periods of very
hot and ()高湿の weather.

(791)a ()宗教の service or other ()式 that is always performed
in the same way = ()儀式
Shinto festivals generally ()結びつける
()厳粛な *() with joyful celebration.

(792)a ()位置() () you look at something = ()角度
Whether it's a still shot or a movie, camera *() ()影響する
the look, feel and mood of that story.

(793)an idea which ()試みる to ()説明する something
but has yet to be ()証明された to be ()正しい
=()仮説
Conducting an experiment without a *() is like starting a road trip
just () () () ()…のために driving.

(794)the () made by many people () their hands to () their
()承認 or enjoyment = ()喝采
It was such an ()素晴らしい movie
that the director received thunderous *() from the audience.

(795)the ()可能性 that something will happen = ()見込み
No matter how security ()意識が高い you are, the *() of
thieves () ()押し入る your home is always a worrying possibility.

(796)a situation that is strange, funny, or sad because things ()
in the ()反対の() to what you would expect = ()皮肉
The White House Press Secretary ()描写する the ()現象
of people buying guns after shooting attacks as a“()悲劇的な *() .”

(797) () of doing something
in an ()効率的な or ()効果的な way = ()有能な
Candidates whose faces look *() enjoy an electoral advantage.

(798)not () to () your ideas = ()頑固な
When your elderly parents need help but become *(), it can be a difficult situation.

(799) ()不快な but able to be ()受入れる
=()耐えられる
The room is spacious and comfortable, () the air-conditioning is a bit noisy
but is *().

(800) () or ()必要な to a particular situation
or person = ()関連のある
Students must be able to select *() information from a lecture or text.

お疲れ様でした。英英ディクテーションはいかがでしたでしょうか？

50 セクションから構成されるディクテーション用紙を毎日1 セクションずつ埋めていけば、50 日で英語力を大きく向上させることができます。

次項以降に、大学入試共通テスト英英直読単熟語 (<https://is.gd/zghsf0>)

の最終章、本全体の1 / 50 をお示しします。ディクテーション用紙を埋めるだけの作業よりも、練習問題に取り組んで和訳で確認する方が一層効率良く英語力を向上させることができます。

※例文を参照し単語に合った英英定義を選んでください。

(197)

①**assert** 【əsə'rt】 (Ex:Freud *asserted that laughter *releases *tension and *liberates *mental *frustration.)(785)

②**excuse** 【ɛkskjú:z】 (Ex:Some have *argued that *lying can never be *excused under any *circumstances.)(786)

③ **surrender** 【 səréndər 】 (Ex:The *robber *finally *surrendered and *released his *hostage.)(787)

④ **facilitate** 【 fəsílètèit 】 (Ex:The *role of the *interpreter is to *facilitate *accurate *communication between people who use different *languages.)(788)

(A)to *admit that you have been *defeated and will stop fighting

(B)to *forgive someone for doing something wrong, especially something that is not very *serious

(C)to make an *action or a *process easier or more likely to happen

(D)to *state that something is *certainly true

(198)

①**opposition** 【ə`pəzífən】 (Ex:*Opposition to United States *involvement in the Vietnam War began with *demonstrations in 1964.)(789)

② **hemisphere** 【 hémisfiər 】 (Ex:People in mild *climates in the northern *hemisphere sometimes experience *periods of very hot and *humid *weather.)(790)

③ **ritual** 【 rítʃuəl 】 (Ex:Shinto festivals *generally *combine *solemn *rituals with joyful *celebration.)(791)

④ **angle** 【 æŋgl 】 (Ex:Whether it's a still shot or a movie, camera *angles *influence the look, feel and mood of that story.)(792)

(A)a *position from which you look at something

(B)one half of the *globe or *brain

(C)*actions or opinions that show your strong *disagreement with a plan or *policy

(D)a *religious service or other *ceremony that is always *performed in the same way

(197)

①**assert**:断言する(Ex:フロイトは、笑いは緊張を発散し精神的欲求不満を解放すると断言した。)(2010 センター追試)

②**excuse**:許す(Ex:どんな状況においても嘘は決して許されないと主張する人々もいた。)(1999 センター)

③**surrender**:降服する(Ex:.強盗はついに降服し、人質を解放した。)

④**facilitate**:容易にする(Ex:通訳の役割は、異なる言語を使用する人々の間の正確な意思疎通を容易にすることである。)

(A)負けたことを認めて戦うのをやめると言うこと

(B)何か悪いこと、特にそれほど深刻ではないことをした誰かを許すこと

(C)行為または過程をより簡単に、またはより起こりやすくすること

(D)何かが確かに真実であると述べること

①(D)②(B)③(A)④(C)

(198)

①**opposition**:反対(Ex:米国のベトナム戦争への関与に対する反対は、1964 年のデモで始まった。)

②**hemisphere**:半球(Ex:北半球の穏やかな気候の人々は時には非常に暑くて高湿の天候の時期を経験することがある。)(2003 センター)

③**ritual**:儀式(Ex:神道の祭は一般的に、厳粛な儀式と楽しい祝典を結びつける。)

④**angle**:角度(Ex:静止画であろうと映画であろうと、カメラの角度はそのストーリーの外見、感覚、雰囲気に影響する。)

(A)何かを見る位置

(B)地球あるいは脳の半分

(C)計画または方針に対する強い不同意を示す行動または意見

(D)常に同じ方法で行われる宗教的勤めやその他の儀式

①(C)②(B)③(D)④(A)

※例文を参照し単語に合った英英定義を選んでください。

(199)

① **hypothesis** 【haɪpə'θəsis】 (Ex:*Conducting an *experiment without a *hypothesis is like starting a road trip just for the sake of driving.)(793)

② **applause** 【əpləʊ'z】 (Ex:It was such an *excellent movie that the director received thunderous *applause from the *audience.)(794)

③ **prospect** 【prə'spekt】 (Ex:No matter how *security *conscious you are, the *prospect of *thieves breaking into your home is always a *worrying *possibility.)(795)

④ **irony** 【áɪərəni】 (Ex:White House Press Secretary *described the *phenomenon of people buying guns after shooting *attacks as a“*tragic *irony.”)(796)

(A)the *possibility that something will happen

(B)an idea which *attempts to *explain something but has yet to be *proved to be *correct

(C)a *situation that is strange, funny, or sad because things happen in the *opposite way to what you would *expect

(D)the sound made by many people hitting their hands to show their *approval or enjoyment

(200)

① **competent** 【kə'mpətənt】 (Ex:*Candidates whose faces look *competent enjoy an *electoral *advantage.)(797)

② **stubborn** 【stʌ'bərn】 (Ex:When your elderly parents need help but become *stubborn, it can be a difficult situation.)(798)

③ **tolerable** 【tə'lərəbl】 (Ex:The room is *spacious and *comfortable, though the air-conditioning is a bit *noisy but is *tolerable.)(799)

④ **relevant** 【réləvənt】 (Ex:Students must be able to *select *relevant information from a *lecture or text.)(800)

(A)*unpleasant but able to be *accepted

(B)important or *necessary to a *particular situation or person

(C)not willing to change your ideas

(D)*capable of doing something in an *efficient or *effective way

(199)

- ①**hypothesis**: 仮説 (Ex: 仮説なしで実験を行うのは、運転のためだけに道路旅行を始めるようなものだ。)
- ②**applause**: 喝采 (Ex: 素晴らしい映画だったため監督は観衆から雷鳴のような喝采を受けた。)(2015 共立女子大)
- ③**prospect**: 見込み (Ex: どれほど防犯意識が高くても、家に泥棒が侵入する見込みはいつでも心配な可能性である。)
- ④**irony**: 皮肉 (Ex: 記者会見でホワイトハウスの報道官は、銃撃の後で人々が銃を購入する現象を「悲劇的な皮肉」と描写した。)
- (A) 何かが起こるであろう可能性
- (B) 何かを説明しようと試みるが、まだ正しいと証明されてはいない考え
- (C) 物事が期待するのとは逆のあり方で起こる奇妙な、面白い、または悲しい状況
- (D) 多くの人が手をたたいて承認や楽しさを示すための音

①(B)②(D)③(A)④(C)

(200)

- ①**competent**: 有能な (Ex: 有能そうに見える顔の候補者は選挙での優位を享受する。)
- ②**stubborn**: 頑固な (Ex: 高齢の両親が助けを必要とするが頑固であると、それは難しい状況になり得る。)
- ③**tolerable**: 耐えられる (Ex: 部屋は広く快適で、エアコンがややうるさかったが耐えられた。)
- ④**relevant**: 関連のある (Ex: 生徒は講義や教科書から関連ある情報を選択できなければならない。)
- (A) 不快だが受け入れられる
- (B) 特定の状況や人に重要あるいは必要な
- (C) 自分の考えを変えようとしない
- (D) 効率的または効果的な方法で何かを行うことができる

①(D)②(C)③(A)④(B)

※英英定義を読んで例文を完成させてください。

(785)Freud ass----- that laughter releases tension and liberates mental frustration.

【to state that something is certainly true】

(786)Some have argued that lying can never be exc----- under any circumstances.

【to forgive someone for doing something wrong, especially something that is not very serious】

(787)The robber finally sur----- and released his hostage.

【to admit that you have been defeated and will stop fighting】

(788)The role of the interpreter is to fac----- accurate communication between people who use different languages. **【to make an action or a process easier or more likely to happen】**

(789)Opp----- to United States involvement in the Vietnam War began with demonstrations in 1964.

【actions or opinions that show your strong disagreement with a plan or policy】

(790)People in mild climates in the northern hem----- sometimes experience periods of very hot and humid weather. **【one half of the globe or brain】**

(791)Shinto festivals generally combine solemn rit----- with joyful celebration.

【a religious service or other ceremony that is always performed in the same way】

(792)Whether it's a still shot or a movie, camera ang----- influence the look, feel and mood of that story. **【a position from which you look at something】**

(785)asserted(786)excused(787)surrendered(788)facilitate

(789)Opposition(790)hemisphere(791)rituals(792)angles

(793)Conducting an experiment without a hyp----- is like starting a road trip just for the sake of driving.

【an idea which attempts to explain something but has yet to be proved to be correct】

(794)It was such an excellent movie that the director received thunderous app----- from the audience.

【the sound made by many people hitting their hands to show their approval or enjoyment】

(795)No matter how security conscious you are, the pro----- of thieves breaking into your home is always a worrying possibility. **【the possibility that something will happen】**

(796)White House Press Secretary described the phenomenon of people buying guns after shooting attacks as a“tragic iro----- .” **【a situation that is strange, funny, or sad because things happen in the opposite way to what you would expect】**

(797)Candidates whose faces look com----- enjoy an electoral advantage.

【capable of doing something in an efficient or effective way】

(798)When your elderly parents need help but become stu----- , it can be a difficult situation.

【not willing to change your ideas】

(799)The room is spacious and comfortable, though the air-conditioning is a bit noisy but is tol----- . **【unpleasant but able to be accepted】**

(800)Students must be able to select rel----- information from a lecture or text.

【important or necessary to a particular situation or person】

(793)hypothesis(794)applause(795)prospect(796)irony

(797)competent(798)stubborn(799)tolerable(800)relevant